

Rules of the Society

1 August 2014



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Rules of Skipton Building Society

(All previous rules rescinded)

1. INTERPRETATION

For Members holding a Share, Deposit, Loan or advance opened, issued or made before these Rules took effect, these Rules shall, in respect of such Share, Deposit, Loan or advance, be read in conjunction with the Additional Rules set out in the Appendix to the Rules.

In these Rules unless the context otherwise requires -

“Additional Rules” means those Rules set out in the Appendix (including the preface to the Appendix) which form part of these Rules and which apply, where indicated, in circumstances where the Share account (including Deferred Shares), the Deposit or loan to the Society or Loan or advance from the Society was opened, issued or made before 1 July 1998;

“Annual Accounts” has the meaning given by Rule 30(3);

“Annual General Meeting” means the meeting held by the Society in the first four months (or such other period as permitted by the Statutes) of each Financial Year at which the Annual Accounts (inter alia) are presented and which is specified as such in the notice convening the meeting;

“Board” means the Board of Directors of the Society;

“Borrower” means a Person (other than a guarantor) who owes money to the Society;

“Borrowing Member” means a Person who is a Member in accordance with paragraphs (d)(e) and (f) of the definition of “Member”;

“Borrowing Members’ Resolution” means

(a) in relation to a resolution proposed or to be proposed, a resolution that the Statutes require to be passed as a Borrowing Members’ Resolution if it is to be effective for its purpose, and

(b) in relation to a resolution passed, a resolution passed as a Borrowing Members’ Resolution in accordance with the requirements of the Statutes, and for a purpose that the Statutes require to be effected by the passing of a Borrowing Members’ Resolution;

For the purposes of a Borrowing Members’ Resolution, the meaning of Borrowing Member applied to Individuals by paragraph (d) of the definition of “Member” shall include any body corporate where that body corporate became so indebted, or so entitled and accepted, to the Society before 1 July 1998;

“Chief Executive” means an Individual who is employed by the Society and who is or will be responsible under the immediate authority of the Board for the conduct of the business of the Society and also means, if the office is vacant or if there is for any other reason no Chief Executive capable of acting, an Individual authorised by the Board to act as the deputy or assistant to or in place of the Chief Executive;

“Core Capital Deferred Share” means a type of Deferred Share issued after 31 December 2013 described in its terms as a core capital deferred share which qualified or is intended to qualify as common equity tier 1 capital (or equivalent) under the rules relating to capital adequacy or prudential requirements published by the Prudential Regulator or other law or regulation (including any regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on prudential requirements for credit institutions and investment firms) applicable to the Society from time to time;

“Corporate Representative” means an Individual authorised by resolution of the directors or other governing body of a body corporate, to represent it;

“Deferred Share” means a Share which by its terms of issue is a deferred share as defined in the Statutes and includes a permanent interest bearing share and a Core Capital Deferred Share;

“Deferred Share Certificate” means a share certificate issued by the Society in respect of a Deferred Share”;

“Deferred Shares Register” (which term may include a separate register for each class of Deferred Shares, if applicable) means the records of the Society maintained for the purposes of Deferred Shares, not being the Register of Members;

“Deposit” means a deposit with the Society by any Person and includes a loan to the Society and a subordinated deposit (that is, a deposit which, on a winding-up, would fall to be repaid only after repayment in full had been made to the holders of Shares other than Deferred Shares);

“Director” means a member of the Board;

“Directors Report” has the meaning given by Rule 30(2);

“Electronic Communication” means an electronic communication as defined by the Electronic Communications Act 2000 the processing of which on receipt is intended to produce writing;

“Financial Year” means the 12 months ending on 31 December in any year;

“Heritable Security” means a security capable of being constituted over any land, by disposition or assignment of that interest, in security of any debt, and of being recorded in the Register of Sasines or, as the case may be, in the Land Register of Scotland, and includes a security constituted by a standard security and any other charge enforceable in the same manner as a standard security;

“Individual” means a natural person;

“Loan” means a loan from the Society which is fully or substantially secured on land within the meaning of the Statutes and the Rules. For the purposes of the Rules “substantially” means where not less than 50% of the Loan is secured on land;

“Manager” means an Individual (other than the Chief Executive) employed by the Society who, under the immediate authority of a Director or the Chief Executive, exercises managerial functions or is responsible for maintaining accounts or other records of the Society;

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“Member” means -

- (a) a Person who holds a Share in the Society (other than a Deferred Share), or
- (b) a Person whose name is entered in the Deferred Shares Register as a holder of a Deferred Share or a fraction of a Deferred Share, or
- (c) a Person who is a Shareholder who has been allowed by the Society to overdraw on his account and whose membership has not ceased under Rule 6(2), or
- (d) an Individual who is a Borrower from the Society in respect of a Loan fully secured or substantially secured on land (and in these Rules the words “fully secured on land” shall have the same meaning as in the Building Societies Act 1986) or a Loan from another building society whose interest in the Loan has, as the result of any amalgamation or transfer of engagements, passed to the Society, or
- (e) an Individual who, subject to the terms and conditions of the Mortgage is a Borrower by having taken with the consent of the Society a transfer of any land already in mortgage to the Society, or
- (f) an Individual who on the death of a Borrower or otherwise on transfer by operation of law becomes entitled to land already in mortgage to the Society and (being willing to become a Member) is accepted by the Board as a Member while such Mortgage shall be outstanding;

“Memorandum” means the Memorandum, for the time being in force, of the purposes and the extent of the powers of the Society agreed upon by the Society pursuant to the Statutes;

“Month” means a calendar month;

“Mortgage” includes a charge and, in Scotland, a Heritable Security over land;

“Mortgage Debt” means the total amount outstanding in respect of -

- (a) the principal of a Loan,
- (b) interest on the Loan, and
- (c) any other sum that the Borrower is obliged to pay the Society under the terms of the Loan;

“Officer” means any Director, Chief Executive, Secretary or Manager of the Society and all Officers of the Society shall be bound by these Rules and the Memorandum;

“Ordinary Resolution” means

- (a) in relation to a resolution proposed or to be proposed, a resolution that the Statutes require to be passed as an Ordinary Resolution if it is to be effective for its purpose,
- (b) in relation to a resolution passed, a resolution passed as an Ordinary Resolution in accordance with the requirements of the Statutes, and for a purpose that the Statutes require to be effected by the passing of an Ordinary Resolution,
- (c) in relation to (a) and (b) above, a resolution which will be effective without being passed as a Special Resolution, Shareholding Members’ Resolution or Borrowing Members’ Resolution;

“Periodic Distributions” means the distributions (if any) from time to time paid to holders of Core Capital Deferred Shares;

“Periodic Distributions Cap” means the maximum amount of Periodic Distributions which may be paid on each Core Capital Deferred Share in respect of any given Financial Year. The initial Periodic Distributions Cap applicable to Periodic Distributions in respect of the Financial Year to 31 December 2014 will be £15 per Share, and (subject as stated below) in respect of each subsequent Financial Year will be adjusted for inflation by reference to the United Kingdom Consumer Price Index (overall index, 2005=100) (“CPI”) published by the Office for National Statistics (or any successor to, or replacement of, that index). Such adjustment will be made by applying the CPI annual inflation percentage published by the Office for National Statistics in its statistical bulletin for the last full calendar month of the Financial Year in respect of which the Periodic Distributions are payable (being the percentage increase or decrease over the twelve months to and including that month) to the prevailing Periodic Distributions Cap. If the CPI ceases to be published and no direct successor or replacement index is published, the Board shall be entitled to determine an appropriate replacement index for determining inflation-based adjustments to the Periodic Distributions Cap, and shall have sole discretion to determine any modifications to the method of determining inflation-based adjustments to the Periodic Distributions Cap during the transition from CPI to the replacement index. The Society shall in each year determine the adjustment to the Periodic Distributions Cap promptly following publication of the relevant CPI (or successor or replacement index) data by the Office for National Statistics (or such successor or other organisation as may be responsible for publishing official data with respect to the relevant index) and will (following the Society first issuing Core Capital Deferred Shares and while the Society has Core Capital Deferred Shares in issue) notify Members of the adjusted Periodic Distributions Cap not later than at the first Annual General Meeting following publication of the relevant data. In the event that adjustment of the Periodic Distributions Cap in the manner described above would prejudice the regulatory capital treatment of the Core Capital Deferred Share, the Society will disapply those adjustment provisions and the Periodic Distributions Cap will remain at (or revert to) £15 per Share;

“Person” means an Individual or a body corporate;

“Primary Holder” means the Person who is the sole Shareholder or sole Borrower or the Representative Joint Shareholder or the Representative Joint Borrower (as the case may be);

“Principal Office” means the principal office of the Society for the time being;

“Prudential Regulator” means the regulatory authority entitled to exercise supervision over the Society with respect to prudential matters, including the Prudential Regulation Authority or any successor or successors established by the Statutes;

“Registered Address” means -

- (a) in relation to any Member
 - (i) the postal address currently shown in the Register of Members, or
 - (ii) if the Member has requested that all communications from the Society be sent to some other postal address, that other address, or

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(b) in relation to the holder of a power of attorney which has been duly registered in the records of the Society at the Principal Office, the registered address of the holder of the power of attorney, and in each case if the Board so requires shall be an address in the United Kingdom;

“Register of Members” means the records of the Society comprising the Register of Members maintained pursuant to the Statutes showing the name and postal address of each Member, any electronic address notified by the Member and the purposes for which it has been notified, and whether each Member is a Shareholding Member or a Borrowing Member or both;

“Regulator” means the relevant regulatory body established under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000;

“Representative Joint Borrower” means that joint recipient of a Loan from the Society -

- (a) fully secured on land, or
- (b) substantially secured on land,

who is named first in the records of the Society in respect of that Loan;

“Representative Joint Shareholder” means that joint holder of a Share who is named first in the records of the Society in respect of that Share;

“Rules” means the Rules of the Society for the time being in force;

“Secretary” means the Officer appointed by the Board to be the Secretary of the Society and also means, if the office is vacant or if there is for any other reason no Secretary capable of acting, an Individual authorised by the Board to act as the deputy or assistant to or in place of the Secretary;

“Share” means a share issued by the Society -

- (a) in return for payment (whether in cash or otherwise) or other consideration, or
- (b) in pursuance of the fulfilment by the Society of the engagements of another building society, or
- (c) by way of capitalisation of interest credited or application of reserves, or
- (d) for such consideration as the Board shall determine,

and includes stock and a part or fraction of a Share;

“Shareholder” means a Person who has a Shareholding;

“Shareholding” means the holding by a Member of a Share or Shares (whether in a class or not);

“Shareholding Member” means a Person who is a Member in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of the definition of “Member”;

“Shareholding Members’ Resolution” means

- (i) in relation to a resolution proposed or to be proposed, a resolution that the Statutes require to be passed as a Shareholding Members’ Resolution for it to be effective for its purpose;
- (ii) in relation to a resolution passed, a resolution passed as a Shareholding Members’ Resolution in accordance with the requirements of the Statutes, and for a purpose that the Statutes require to be effected by the passing of a Shareholding Members’ Resolution;

“Society” means Skipton Building Society;

“Special Resolution” means

- (a) in relation to a resolution proposed or to be proposed, a resolution that the Statutes require to be passed as a Special Resolution if it is to be effective for its purpose, and
- (b) in relation to a resolution passed, a resolution passed as a Special Resolution in accordance with the requirements of the Statutes and for a purpose that the Statutes require to be effected by the passing of a Special Resolution;

“Statutes” means the Building Societies Act 1986, or other Act or Acts, or statutory provisions from time to time in force relating to building societies;

For the purposes of any reference in these Rules to the value of a Shareholding, that value shall, subject as provided below, be taken as the amount standing to the credit of the Shareholder in respect of -

- (a) payments (in cash or otherwise) made on, or other consideration provided for, the Shares, and
- (b) interest credited to him by way of capitalisation or application of reserves,

and for the purposes of these Rules, the paid-up or current nominal value of a Deferred Share, or the amount paid or deemed to have been paid (in cash or otherwise) on subscription of a Deferred Share, or such other amount as the Board considers appropriate, shall be treated as being to the Shareholding Member’s credit for so long as he is entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of a Deferred Share;

For the purposes of these Rules, a Person holds a Deferred Share when, and for so long as, his name is entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of that Deferred Share (but at no other time);

Words importing the masculine include the feminine, and words importing the singular include the plural, and vice versa;

Other words or expressions to which a particular meaning is given in the Statutes shall bear the same meaning in the Rules;

References in these Rules to any statute shall be deemed also to be references to any statutory modification or re-enactment thereof or any statutory instrument, order, regulations or other subordinate legislation made thereunder or under any such statutory modification or re-enactment;

Except where the context expressly requires otherwise, these Rules shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

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In these Rules, each amount, figure, length of time or percentage shall be read as if followed by the words “or such other amount, figure, length of time or percentage (as appropriate) which is for the time being the maximum permitted for this purpose by the Statutes”. Such Rules include -

- (i) paragraphs (1)(d), (3)(a) and (3)(b), (4) and (7) of Rule 13 (Eligibility and Election of Directors),
- (ii) Rule 14 (Qualification of Directors),
- (iii) paragraph (1)(b) of Rule 24 (Vacation of Office and Disqualification),
- (iv) paragraph (5)(g) of Rule 30 (Annual General Meeting),
- (v) paragraphs (3), (6)(a), (6)(b) and (6)(c) of Rule 31 (Special Meetings),
- (vi) paragraphs (9)(a) and (9)(b) of Rule 32 (Notice of Meetings and Entitlement to Propose Resolutions),
- (vii) paragraph (9)(b) of Rule 34 (Procedure at Meetings),
- (viii) paragraphs (3)(c) and (4)(c) of Rule 35 (Entitlement of Members to Vote on Resolutions), and
- (ix) paragraph (5)(c) of Rule 40 (Auditors).

In these Rules, unless the context requires otherwise:

- (i) references to a Person's holding of Shares include references to any Shares which, under section 4(2) of the Dormant Bank and Building Society Accounts Act 2008, that Person is for the time being treated as having in respect of the balance of a dormant Share account which the Society has transferred to an authorised reclaim fund in accordance with section 1 of that Act, or which the Society has transferred to such a fund and one or more charities in accordance with section 2 of that Act;
- (ii) “hold” or “held”, in relation to a Share, shall be construed accordingly; and
- (iii) references to an amount standing to the credit of a Shareholding Member in respect of any Shares include references to an amount credited in respect of Shares which the Shareholding Member is treated as having as described in sub-paragraph (i) above.

In these Rules any reference to a notice, document or other communication being sent, despatched, given, delivered or served shall include its being: (i) transmitted to an electronic address; (ii) published on a website; (iii) otherwise communicated in a manner and form which, in relation to the particular notice, document or other communication, is approved by the Board from time to time and complies with any applicable requirements of the Statutes.

In these Rules, references to a document being signed, or to a signature, shall include: (i) a signature printed or otherwise reproduced by mechanical or other means; (ii) the use of a stamp or similar item indicating approval by the Person signing the document; (iii) an electronic signature; (iv) any other means of verifying the authenticity of an Electronic Communication where this has been approved by the Board in relation to the relevant document or category of document.

2. NAME

The name of the Society is “Skipton Building Society”.

3. PRINCIPAL OFFICE

- (1) The address of the Principal Office is The Bailey, Skipton, North Yorkshire BD23 1DN.
- (2) The Board may from time to time by resolution change the place of the Principal Office.

4. MEMBERSHIP

- (1) Each Member, and all Persons claiming through him or on his account or under the Rules, shall be bound by the Rules and by the Memorandum and where applicable, by the Additional Rules contained in the Appendix in respect of accounts opened before 1 July 1998.
- (2) Each Member shall, on demand, be given a copy of the Rules and of the Memorandum
 - (a) free of charge, if he has not previously been given a copy, or
 - (b) upon payment of £1, or such other fee as may be duly prescribed from time to time by HM Treasury (or any successor authorised for this purpose), if he has already been given a copy.
- (3) Each Member shall notify the Society immediately of any change of name or address and shall produce such evidence thereof as the Society may require.
- (4) Each Member shall supply a specimen of his signature as and when required.
- (5) Two or more Persons may jointly hold a Share unless the terms of issue forbid a joint holding but no Share shall be issued to the holders, or be held by them at any time, as tenants in common. The Board may decline to issue any Share or to make a Loan or Mortgage or refuse to transfer any such Share or Loan to more than four Persons jointly. Joint Shareholders or joint Borrowers shall be entitled to choose the order in which they are named in the records of the Society.
- (6) A Shareholder or all joint Shareholders (other than a holder of Deferred Shares) may authorise an agent (who may be one of the joint Shareholders) to withdraw any Share or to receive any interest or bonus paid in respect thereof and the receipt of, or evidence of payment to, an agent so authorised shall be a good discharge to the Society.
- (7) The Board may in its absolute discretion and without giving any reason (and in all cases subject to the relevant terms and conditions of the Share account or the original offer relating to the mortgage account) refuse to -
 - (a) open a new Share or mortgage account for a Person, or
 - (b) accept any Person as a Member except that any fully-paid Deferred Share may be transferred to any Person and such transferee shall be entitled to have his name entered in the Deferred Shares Register following notice by him or on his behalf to the Society of such a transfer, such notice to be made or given in writing or in such other manner as the Society in its absolute discretion may permit.

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- (8) If the Society accepts, or has accepted, a transfer of engagements of any other building society, any Person who becomes a Member of the Society by virtue of the transfer shall be deemed to have been a Member at any date before the transfer on which he was a member of the transferor society, and
- (a) in the case of a member holding shares in the transferor society to have had a Shareholding on that date to the value of his shares in the transferor society, or
 - (b) in the case of a member to whom a Loan has been made by the transferor society, to have owed the Society on that date the amount of his mortgage debt to the transferor society.
- (9) Where at any time a Person is or is to be registered as the Primary Holder:
- (a) of Shares in the Society in respect of more than one Share account, he shall ensure that his name and Registered Address are notified to the Society in identical terms in respect of each account,
 - (b) in respect of more than one Loan, he shall ensure that his name and Registered Address are notified in identical terms in respect of each Loan,
 - (c) in respect of Shares relating to a Share Account and a Loan he shall ensure that his name and Registered Address are notified to the Society in identical terms in respect of the Shareholding and the Loan.
- (10) Where in relation to any two Share accounts or Loans, the names or Registered Addresses of the Primary Holders of the Shares or Loans comprised in those accounts have been notified to the Society in terms which are not identical, the Society shall be entitled to assume (in the absence of notice to the contrary satisfying paragraph (12) of this Rule) that those Shares or Loans are held by different Primary Holders. Where in relation to any two Share accounts or Loans, the names and addresses of the Primary Holders of the Shares or Loans comprised in those accounts have been notified to the Society in terms which are identical, the Society shall be entitled to assume (in the absence of notice to the contrary satisfying paragraph (12) of this Rule) that the Shares or Loans in both accounts are held by the same Primary Holder.
- (11) Where a Share account is opened or a Loan is made during a Financial Year, the Society shall be entitled to assume that the Primary Holder of the Shares comprised in that account or in respect of a Loan was not a Member of the Society at the end of the last Financial Year unless either -
- (a) it has notice to the contrary satisfying paragraph (12) of this Rule, or
 - (b) at the end of the last Financial Year the Register of Members included an entry showing a Person of the same name and address as the Primary Holder of Shares in the Society or as a sole Borrowing Member of the Society or as a Representative Joint Shareholder or as a Representative Joint Borrower (as the case may be).
- (12) Notice to the contrary for the purpose of the foregoing paragraphs of this Rule means express written notice received by the Society after the coming into effect of these Rules. If the Society receives notice to the contrary for the purposes of paragraphs (10) or (11) of this Rule, it shall make such entries in the Register of Members as are appropriate in the circumstances.
- (13) References in the foregoing paragraphs (9), (10) and (11) to a "Share account" or "accounts" shall, in the case of Shares issued by the Society which are not comprised in a Share account, be deemed to be references to the Share or Shares issued or transferred to a Person at any time.
- (14) Except where a Member has executed a power of attorney which has been duly registered at the Principal Office, if the Society has reason to believe that communications sent to a Member or to the holder of a power of attorney at the Registered Address of the Member or of the holder of the power of attorney are unlikely to be received by the Member or the holder of a power of attorney, then the Society shall be entitled to stop sending communications to that Member or to that holder of a power of attorney (as the case may be) at the Registered Address, until such time as the Society shall have evidence produced and satisfactory to it that communications sent to the Member or the holder of a power of attorney at the Registered Address will be received by that Member or the holder of a power of attorney.

5. DEATH OR BANKRUPTCY OF MEMBER

Any Person becoming entitled to a Share or to land already in mortgage to the Society in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member may, subject to the applicable terms and conditions of issue in the case of a Deferred Share, and upon such evidence being produced and upon the payment of such fee (if any) as the Board may from time to time require (no such fee being payable in the case of a Deferred Share), request to be registered as the Shareholder or as the Member in respect of the Mortgage and, if registration is refused in respect of a Share (other than a Deferred Share), the Society shall repay that Share with interest thereon up to the date of repayment at the rate then being paid on that type of Share.

6. CESSATION OF MEMBERSHIP

- (1) Subject to paragraph (2) below a Member -
- (i) shall cease to be a Member, for the purposes of paragraph (a) of the definition of Member in Rule 1, if he ceases to hold a Share or Shares in the Society (other than a Deferred Share);
 - (ii) shall cease to be a Member, for the purposes of paragraph (b) of the definition of Member in Rule 1, if his name is no longer entered in the Deferred Shares Register as a holder of a Deferred Share;
 - (iii) shall cease to be a Member, for the purposes of paragraph (c) of the definition of Member in Rule 1, if, having been a Member who has been allowed by the Society to overdraw on his account, his membership ceases under Rule 6(2);
 - (iv) shall cease to be a Member, for the purposes of paragraphs (d), (e) and (f) of the definition of Member in Rule 1, if, having been accepted as a Member without holding any Share, he holds no Shares in the Society and no moneys are owed by him to the Society in respect of any Mortgage or Loan in respect of which he has been designated a Member, or
 - (v) shall cease to be a Member, for the purposes of paragraphs (d), (e) and (f) of the definition of Member in Rule 1, if the Society -
 - (a) takes possession of, or exercises its power of sale in relation to, the whole or any part of the land on which the Loan is secured, or

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- (b) obtains an order for foreclosure absolute or, in Scotland, foreclosure in respect of the whole or any part of that land, or
 - (c) serves upon him notice that it has transferred or assigned its interest in his Mortgage, unless the Board determines to the contrary in a particular case or class of cases.
- (2) If the Society allows a Shareholder to overdraw on his account, he shall not cease to be a Member so long as the amount overdrawn does not exceed the limit to which the Society has for the time being consented but, if -
- (a) the amount overdrawn exceeds that limit, or
 - (b) consent to overdrawing is withdrawn, he shall cease to be a Member on such date as the Society may decide.

7. RAISING OF FUNDS

The Society may raise funds in accordance with and subject to the Statutes.

8. SHARES

Members who have one or more Share accounts (including Deferred Shares) currently in existence which were opened before 1 July 1998 should read this Rule in conjunction with Additional Rules 1, 2, 3 and 4.

- (1) The power of the Society to raise funds by the issue of Shares shall be exercised, subject to these Rules and the Statutes, by the issue of Shares or classes of Shares as the Board may from time to time determine (including, without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, preferential and deferred Shares) and the Board may decide to discontinue, suspend, limit or resume the issue of any Shares or class of Shares.
- (2) Preferential Shares and Deferred Shares may be issued on such terms and conditions as the Board may from time to time determine but the Society's liabilities in respect of preferential and Deferred Shares immediately following any issue of preferential and/or Deferred Shares shall not exceed 25% of the Society's liabilities as a whole.
- (3) The terms and conditions of issue on which Shares or classes of Shares are to be issued shall be determined by the Society. Different classes of Deferred Shares may be issued on different terms and conditions including as to ranking, distributions, loss absorbency (including permanent or temporary write-down and re-instatement), conversion into Shares or debt and sharing in surplus assets on a winding-up or dissolution of the Society.

- (4) (a) Except in relation to Deferred Shares (in respect of which the terms and conditions of issue shall apply), the Society may at any time change the terms on which Shares or any particular class of Shares already issued are held, in the manner and subject to the conditions set out in the terms applying at that time to such Shares or class of Shares.

The Society shall notify each Shareholding Member of a change in the terms on which his Shares are held in the manner specified in the terms which apply to those Shares, or, if those terms do not validly specify the manner in which such changes are to be notified, then by giving personal notice of the change to the Shareholding Member not less than two months before the date on which the change is to take effect.

- (b) An accidental omission to give notice under (a) above shall not affect the validity of the alteration.

- (5) If -

- (a) a Member domiciled in any part of the United Kingdom dies testate or intestate, and
- (b) at the time of his death the sum of money standing to his credit in the accounting records of the Society in respect of his Shareholding (other than in respect of a Deferred Share) does not exceed the amount specified in or under the provision of the Statutes* regarding payment to a Person who claims to be beneficially entitled without probate of the will or the grant of letters of administration or confirmation, then, although there is no probate of the will or letters of administration or confirmation, as the case may be, the Society may pay that sum of money to a Person who claims to be beneficially entitled to that sum of money and who satisfies the requirements of the Statutes for the production to the Society of appropriate evidence of his entitlement. Any payment by the Society to any Person claiming to be entitled to such payment, in accordance with the Statutes shall be valid and effectual with respect to any demand against the funds of the Society from any other Person claiming to be entitled thereto.

* This footnote is not part of the Rules. When these Rules were printed the "Statutes" applicable were the Building Societies Act 1986 which specified an amount of £5,000.

- (6) On proof of the death of any joint Shareholder, the survivor or survivors shall be the only Person or Persons who may be recognised by the Society as having any title to or interest in the Shareholding and he or they shall be entitled, subject to the terms and conditions of the issue of the Shares and to these Rules to transfer such Shareholding and to withdraw principal and interest accordingly.
- (7) Except in relation to Deferred Shares, in respect of which the terms and conditions of issue shall apply, if it appears to the Board that any Shareholding Member is suffering from mental disorder or is through mental infirmity arising from disease or age incapable of managing his affairs, any Person appearing to the Board to have the care of such Shareholding Member or the management of his affairs may with the Board's consent withdraw the whole or any part of the amount standing to the credit of that Shareholding Member's Share account but this will be subject to the terms and conditions applying to any Share. A Person appearing to the Board to have the care of, or the management of the affairs of a Shareholding Member may be required for the purposes of this paragraph to give an indemnity against all claims in respect of the amount to be withdrawn as the Board thinks fit for the protection of the Society.
- (8) A Shareholding Member may transfer his Deferred Shares to any Person and no fee shall be charged in respect of a transfer of a Deferred Share. Subject to paragraph (9) below, a Shareholding Member may transfer all or any of his Deferred Shares in any manner which is permitted by the terms and conditions of issue and is from time to time approved by the Board.

A fully-paid Deferred Share shall be free from all liens in respect of liabilities to the Society.

The Board shall have power to implement any procedures as it thinks fit for the transfer of Deferred Shares and for the regulation of those procedures and to permit Deferred Shares to be transferred other than by a written instrument. Nothing in these Rules shall

require a Deferred Share to be transferred by a written instrument if the Board has resolved that no such instrument be required.

- (9) Subject to the terms applying to the Share and save in relation to a Deferred Share (in respect of which the terms and conditions of issue shall apply), the Society may terminate the membership rights of a Shareholding Member, as follows:
- (a) Unless the Shares have been issued for a fixed term, the Society may give written notice to the Member, terminating his membership rights as a Shareholding Member, either:
- (i) with immediate effect if:
- he has been physically or verbally abusive to the Society's staff;
 - the Society reasonably suspects that his Share account is being used for an illegal purpose; or
 - the Society has any other valid reason for immediately terminating his membership rights as a Shareholding Member; or
- (ii) at the expiration of a period of not less than one month or (in the case of Shares for which the Shareholding Member would be required by the terms of issue to give more than one month's notice of withdrawal) a period not less than the period of notice which the Shareholding Member would be required to give of his intention to withdraw the Shares.
- (b) If the Shares have been issued for a fixed term, the Society may at any time give the Shareholding Member written notice terminating his membership rights as a Shareholding Member with effect from the expiration of the fixed term.
- (c) Upon a notice given under paragraph (a) or (b) above taking effect, the Society may pay to the Shareholding Member the whole of his Shareholding together with interest on it, up to and including the date of payment, at the applicable rate or rates. Payment may be made by any means the Society considers appropriate and may be posted, delivered or otherwise transmitted to the Shareholding Member or (in the case of Shares which are jointly held) to the Representative Joint Shareholder. Upon that payment being posted, delivered or otherwise transmitted, the Shareholding Member or (as the case may be) the joint Shareholding Members shall cease to be Shareholding Members.

9. DEPOSITS AND LOANS

Any Person who made a Deposit with or loan to the Society before 1 July 1998 should read this Rule in conjunction with Additional Rule 5.

- (1) The power of the Society to borrow money from any Person on Deposit or by way of loan may be exercised, subject to these Rules and the Statutes only, by the receipt of Deposits or loans or classes of Deposits or loans as the Board may from time to time determine.
- (2) The Board shall have power to determine the terms on which Deposits or loans or classes of Deposits or loans are to be received and, without prejudice to the generality of this power, the Board may determine the rates of interest or bonus (if any) to be paid on Deposits or loans or on classes of Deposits or loans, and the conditions subject to which the same shall be payable.
- (3) The Society may give such security upon any of its assets for any Deposits or loans as the Board may from time to time consider expedient.
- (4) Except where the Board requires otherwise, the receipt of a Deposit as from time to time defined in or under the Statutes shall be on terms that Rule 4(3) to (6), 4(9), 4(10), Rule 5, Rule 6(1) and (2), Rule 8(4), 8(5), 8(7), 8(9), Rule 12(5) and Rule 45 apply mutatis mutandis to a Depositor and a Deposit as those Rules apply to a Shareholding Member (other than a holder of Deferred Shares) and a Share (other than a Deferred Share).

10. LENDING

Any Person who made a Deposit with or Loan to the Society before 1 July 1998 should read this Rule in conjunction with Additional Rules 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10.

- (1) The Society may make Loans, with or without security, upon such terms and conditions as the Board may determine from time to time, subject to the Statutes, the Memorandum and these Rules.
- (2) The making of Loans in accordance with paragraph (1) above shall be in such proportions and order and upon such terms and conditions (including the rate of interest initially payable and the manner of repayment) as the Board may determine from time to time.
- (3) For the purposes of determining who is qualified to vote on any resolution of the Society, the rights of joint Borrowers as Borrowing Members of the Society shall be treated as the rights of the Representative Joint Borrower alone.
- (4) If and so long as a Mortgage or other Loan account is shown in the records of the Society as a joint account, the Society shall be entitled to assume that any Borrower, who is not at any relevant time the Representative Joint Borrower then denoted on the account, is not entitled to vote on any resolution of the Society.

11. REPAYMENT OF MONEY OWED TO THE SOCIETY

Members who received a Loan or advance from the Society before 1 July 1998 should read this Rule in conjunction with Additional Rule 8.

If a Member wishes to repay the whole or part of a Mortgage Debt before the time agreed, the Member may do so provided that the Member shall (subject to the terms and conditions of the Mortgage) pay to the Society all sums owing in respect of such Mortgage Debt (or in respect of the relevant part of the Mortgage Debt) at the date of repayment including interest calculated up to the date of repayment, and in addition -

- (a) the Society's costs and expenses connected with such repayment under the terms of the Mortgage, and
- (b) interest (if any) (in lieu of any period of notice) as may be required under the Mortgage deed, and
- (c) additional interest as the Board shall reasonably determine upon the balance being repaid and such other fees and charges as the Board may from time to time reasonably determine.

12. DIRECTION AND MANAGEMENT

- (1) The business of the Society and any business that the Society proposes to carry on shall be under the direction of a Board of Directors

Continued overleaf

consisting of not more than 15 nor (subject to the provisions of Rule 25(6)) less than 6 members and the Board may from time to time resolve the number who together shall constitute the Board within these limitations.

- (2) The Board may exercise all those powers of the Society that are not, by the Statutes or by these Rules, required to be exercised by the Society in general meeting.
- (3) No Rule or alteration to a Rule made by the Society in general meeting shall invalidate any act of the Board prior to the date on which the Rule or alteration takes effect that would have been valid if that Rule or alteration had not been made.
- (4) Without prejudice to the generality of the above paragraphs (1), (2) and (3), the Board -
- (a) shall ensure the direction and management of all affairs and business of the Society by a sufficient number of persons fit and proper to be Directors or other Officers, in their respective positions, with prudence and integrity, in the best interests of the Society, in accordance with the Statutes, the Memorandum and these Rules;
 - (b) may make, vary or revoke regulations for the conduct of business at meetings of the Board;
 - (c) may appoint, and terminate the appointment of, any Members of the Society as members of a local board with such powers, duties, discretions and authorities as the Board may at any time delegate to that board but so that -
 - (i) each Director shall be a member ex officio of any such local board but no Director shall receive any remuneration by reason of his being an ex officio member of such local board,
 - (ii) two members of a local board shall form a quorum, and
 - (iii) no Member shall be eligible for appointment to, or continue as a member of, any local board unless he shall have a Shareholding in his own right of not less than £1,000;
 - (d) may, without prejudice to the generality of the above sub-paragraph (c)(i), remunerate out of the funds of the Society, and pay the reasonable expenses and any professional and other fees of the members of any local board;
 - (e) may pay out of the funds of the Society the expenses of the Society and such sums as the Board may deem necessary or expedient to be paid in the interests of the Society, but no Director (other than a holder of any executive office) shall receive any payment save as is authorised by these Rules;
 - (f) may make, vary or revoke regulations for the conduct of all affairs and business of the Society, provided that the same are not inconsistent with the Statutes, the Memorandum and these Rules;
 - (g) may authorise the use of all forms, instruments and other documents that it may deem necessary for the proper conduct of the business of the Society;
 - (h) may delegate any of its powers, duties, discretions and authorities relating to the business of the Society to
 - (i) one or more Directors,
 - (ii) committees consisting of such Director and Directors, other Officer or Officers and/or employee or employees as it thinks fit,
 - (iii) one or more Officers or employees,provided that where the powers of the Board are delegated to a committee pursuant to (ii) above, the Board may make, vary or revoke without notice regulations for the membership of the committee and the conduct of its meetings (including but not limited to the quorum),
 - (i) may maintain the liquid assets of the Society in the manner authorised by or under the Statutes.
- The Board may also, by power of attorney or otherwise, appoint a Person or Persons to be the agent of the Society and may delegate to such Person or Persons any of its powers, duties, authorities or discretions for such purposes, for such time and on such terms and conditions (including as to remuneration) as it thinks fit. The Board may grant the power to sub-delegate and may retain or exclude the right of the Board to exercise the delegated powers, duties, authorities or discretions collaterally with the agent. The Board may at any time revoke or alter the terms and conditions of the appointment or delegation.
- (5) The Board may demand payment or reimbursement from any Person in respect of any cost, expense or liability that the Society may incur directly resulting from any act, default or neglect of such Person, or the carrying out of tasks considered by the Board to be outside the normal servicing of that Person's account.
- (6) The Board may determine and from time to time publish the policy of the Society in relation to the Periodic Distributions on any Core Capital Deferred Shares, which may include an expectation of future Periodic Distributions having regard to the ongoing profitability and long term viability of the Society, the need for the Society to ensure that it has adequate capital resources and such other factors as the Board considers appropriate. The policy must provide that any such expectation (if given) is indicative only and not legally binding on the Society and that Periodic Distributions may be paid at the absolute discretion of the Board. Periodic Distributions may be paid either out of profits made by the Society in the relevant Financial Year or, subject to applicable law and regulation, out of the reserves of the Society available for distribution.

13. ELIGIBILITY AND ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

- (1) No Individual shall be elected or appointed as a Director unless -
- (a) his election or appointment complies with any binding requirement of the Statutes regarding the age of a Director at the time his election or appointment takes effect,
 - (b) he is qualified under Rule 14 at the date of his election or, in the case of appointment under Rule 25, the date of his appointment,
 - (c) he is not a minor, and
 - (d) (except in the case of appointment under Rule 25 or nomination under paragraph (8) below, or where a Director retires under Rule 26), a form nominating him, signed by not less than 250 Members who comply with the requirements of paragraph (3)

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below and addressed to the Secretary has been delivered at the Principal Office. A nomination may be made at any time but, if made after the end of the Financial Year preceding the Annual General Meeting at which the vacancy in respect of which he is nominated is to be filled, the nomination shall be carried forward (unless the candidate otherwise requires) as a nomination for the next election of Directors at the next Annual General Meeting. The nomination form shall contain the full name, address, age and occupation of the Individual nominated and his consent to be so nominated. The nomination form shall also:

- (a) give the full names and addresses of the Members proposing the Individual's nomination; and
- (b) identify, in relation to each such Member, a Share or mortgage account, or a holding of Deferred Shares, which will evidence the fact that the Member fulfils the condition set out in paragraph 3(a) below, and one or other of the conditions set out in paragraph 3(b) below.

If the Board wishes to object to a nomination form by virtue of any of the requirements of this Rule 13(1) not being met, it must do so within 14 days of the form being delivered to the Principal Office under Rule 13(1)(d).

- (2) In exercise of its duties pursuant to Rule 12(4)(a) the Board may require any Individual nominated for election as a Director to supply in writing in such form as the Board may specify, evidence as to his qualifications, financial and managerial experience, creditworthiness, competence and character and to complete in draft any form or questionnaire that, if elected, he would be required to submit to any regulatory authority in accordance with the Statutes.
- (3) The requirements with which a Member must comply in order to be eligible to nominate an Individual as a Director are as follows -
 - (a) he must have been a Member for not less than 2 years before the date of nomination, and
 - (b) either -
 - (i) if he claims eligibility as a Shareholding Member, he must hold at that date Shares to the value of not less than £200, or
 - (ii) if he claims eligibility as a Borrowing Member he must owe at that date a Mortgage Debt of an amount not less than £200, and, at all times during that period of 2 years, he must have been such a Shareholding Member or such a Borrowing Member and
 - (c) he must not be a minor at that date and for the purposes of paragraph (3)(a) above, the holder of a Deferred Share shall be treated as being a Member from the date on which such Member's name is entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of that Deferred Share.
- (4) An Individual duly nominated for election as a Director shall deposit £500 with the Society not later than one week after the end of the Financial Year referred to in paragraph (1)(d) above, and an Individual so nominated who fails to lodge the required deposit money with the Society within the time required by this paragraph shall not be eligible for election.
- (5) An Individual duly nominated for election as a Director may furnish the Society with an election address or revised election address and the Society shall be under a duty to send a copy of the address or revised election address to each Member entitled to vote in the election if -
 - (a) the address does not exceed 500 words;
 - (b) the Society is furnished with the address before the end of the Financial Year (referred to in Rule 13(1)(d) above);
 - (c) publicity for the address is not likely to diminish substantially the confidence of investing members of the public in the Society;
 - (d) the right conferred by this paragraph on the Individual seeking election is not being abused to seek needless publicity for defamatory matter or for frivolous or vexatious purposes, and
 - (e) the address relates directly to the affairs of the Society and the Regulator shall hear and determine any dispute arising from sub-paragraph (c) above
- (6) Any Individual nominated for election as a Director may withdraw his name only by delivering a written notice of his withdrawal addressed to the Secretary at the Principal Office not later than 28 days after the end of the Financial Year during which his nomination was delivered at the Principal Office and in the event of a withdrawal the Board shall decide within one month after the date on which the Society received notice of his withdrawal whether all or any part of any deposit lodged by that Individual under paragraph (4) above shall be forfeited or returned to him.
- (7) Within 14 days after the date of the election the Society shall return to an Individual who -
 - (a) has been nominated for election as a Director, but
 - (b) has not been elected the deposit money lodged by him under paragraph (4) above if, but only if, he secured not less than -
 - (i) 5% of the total number of votes cast for all the candidates in the election, or
 - (ii) 20% of the number of votes cast for the candidate who has been elected with the smallest number of votes, whichever is the smaller, and the Society shall also return within a period of 14 days after the date of the election to a Member who has been nominated for election as a Director, and who has been elected as such, the deposit money so lodged by him.
- (8) If a vacancy arises on the Board after the last day of the Financial Year and before the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting held in the succeeding Financial Year by reason of the death or disqualification or resignation of any retiring Director who was seeking re-election the Board may without giving notice under Rule 32 nominate at the Annual General Meeting some other Member who is at the date of that meeting -
 - (i) of any age such that no breach occurs of any binding requirement of the Statutes regarding the age of a Director, and
 - (ii) not a minor, and
 - (iii) qualified under Rule 14

to take the place of such retiring Director as a candidate for election and such Member shall be deemed to be a retiring Director or may reduce the number of vacancies to be filled at the Annual General Meeting by one in respect of each such event and any remaining

vacancy on the Board shall be and become a vacancy which the Directors have power to fill under Rule 25.

- (9) Elections of Directors shall be conducted either at the Annual General Meeting of the Society or, if the Board so determines, by postal ballot or electronic ballot in accordance with Rule 38(1) of the Members conducted during that part of the Financial Year which precedes the date of the Annual General Meeting. If an election is conducted by postal ballot or electronic ballot the following provisions of this Rule shall apply mutatis mutandis. If at such a meeting there is a contest for the office of Director in that the number of candidates for election or re-election to the Board (including Directors retiring under this Rule and Rule 25(4)) exceeds the number of vacancies thereon, the vacancies shall be filled by those candidates obtaining the most votes. The vote shall be taken on a poll, which shall be deemed to have been demanded by the Chairman.

The following provisions of this Rule shall apply to such poll -

- (i) the voting papers shall include the number of vacancies on the Board, the full names of all the candidates and any declarations required by the Statutes;
 - (ii) subject to paragraph (i) above, the Board may prescribe or approve the form of the voting paper and may include such other declarations and denoting of retiring Directors as it thinks fit;
 - (iii) the voting shall be effected by the placing of an X after the names of the candidates for whom the votes are to be cast;
 - (iv) the voting paper shall be void if a Member votes for more candidates than there are vacancies to be filled.
- (10) If on the election of Directors there are more candidates than vacancies to be filled by the election, each Member entitled to vote in the election -
- (a) shall have one vote in respect of every vacancy to be filled, but
 - (b) cannot be required to cast all or any of his votes (conferred on him under sub-paragraph 10(a)).
- (11) If on the election of Directors there are not more candidates than vacancies to be filled by the election
- (a) each Member entitled to vote in the election shall have one vote in respect of every candidate, but cannot be required to cast all or any of his votes,
 - (b) each vote shall be capable of being cast either for or against the candidate concerned, and
 - (c) a candidate shall be elected if, and only if, more votes are cast for him than against him.

14. QUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

The qualification of a Director shall be that he holds in his own right a Shareholding to the value of not less than £1,000.

15. APPOINTMENT OF CHAIRMAN AND VICE-CHAIRMAN

- (1) At its first meeting after every Annual General Meeting the Board shall elect from its number a Chairman and a Vice-Chairman who shall, subject to paragraph (3) below, hold office until the commencement of the first meeting of the Board held after the next Annual General Meeting unless either shall cease in the meantime to be a Director or shall resign the office. The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Board at which he is present and in the absence of the Chairman the Vice-Chairman shall take his place.
- (2) If the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman so elected shall both be absent from a meeting of the Board or shall both decline to act as Chairman, the Directors present at that meeting shall elect a Director to be Chairman for the purposes of that meeting.
- (3) The Board may at any time remove the Chairman or the Vice-Chairman from office.
- (4) The Board shall fill from its number any casual vacancy (whether or not arising from the exercise of its power under paragraph (3) above) in the office of Chairman or Vice-Chairman and a Chairman or Vice-Chairman so elected shall, subject to paragraph (3) above, hold office until the commencement of the first meeting of the Board held after the next Annual General Meeting unless he shall cease in the meantime to be a Director or shall resign the office.

16. MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

- (1) The Board shall meet for the despatch of business as often as it shall find necessary and 4 Directors present at any Board meeting shall, subject only to the provisions of Rule 25(6), form a quorum.
- (2) Questions arising at a meeting shall be resolved by a majority of votes and, in the case of an equality of votes, the Chairman of the meeting shall have a second or casting vote.
- (3) A Director may, and the Secretary at the request of a Director shall, call a meeting of the Board.
- (4) This paragraph applies to any Board meeting, other than one at which it is intended to move a resolution of the kind specified in Rule 24(2). Where this paragraph applies, notice of a Board meeting shall be deemed to be duly given to a Director if:
 - (a) it is given to him personally or by word of mouth; or
 - (b) it is given to him by electronic means at an electronic address which he has supplied to the Society for the purpose; or
 - (c) it is sent in writing to his last known address within the United Kingdom or any other address within the United Kingdom which he has supplied to the Society for that purpose.

It shall not be necessary to give notice of a Board meeting to a Director who is absent from the United Kingdom unless the Director has notified the Society in writing of an address in the United Kingdom or an electronic address at which notice of such meetings is to be given to him when he is absent from the United Kingdom. A Director may waive the requirement that notice of any Board meeting be given to him, either prospectively or retrospectively.

- (5) A notice given under paragraph (4) above shall state the business to be transacted at the meeting.
- (6) Subject to paragraphs (1) to (5) above and the approval of the Chairman of the meeting, all or any members of the Board, or any committee of the Board, or any local board, may participate in a meeting of the Board, or that committee, or local board, by means of

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a conference telephone or any other communications equipment which allows all Individuals participating in the meeting to hear and speak to each other. An Individual so participating shall be deemed to be present in person at the meeting and shall be entitled to vote or be counted in a quorum accordingly. Such a meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest group is assembled or, if there is no such group, where the Chairman of the meeting is present.

17. MINUTES

The Board shall cause minutes to be made of all proceedings at all meetings of the Society, of the Board, of any committee and of any local board. Any minutes of any meeting if purporting to be signed by the chairman of that meeting or by the chairman of the next succeeding meeting (or in the case of any Annual General Meeting or special general meeting, by the Chairman at a Board meeting following the relevant general meeting) shall be conclusive evidence without any further proof of the facts stated in the minutes.

18. VALIDITY OF ACTS

- (1) All acts done by the Board, or any committee, or any local board or any Individual acting as a Director, shall be valid even though it might afterwards be discovered that there was some defect in the constitution of the Board, or committee, or local board, or in the election, or re-election, or appointment, of any member of the Board, or committee, or local board, or Individual acting as such Director. Likewise, such acts shall not be invalidated by reason of the fact that any Individual acting in such capacity was disqualified from holding office, or was not entitled to vote.
- (2) A resolution in writing signed by all the members of the Board or of a committee of Directors or any local board shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or (as the case may be) a committee of Directors or any local board duly convened, constituted and held and may consist of several documents (which may be or include Electronic Communications) in a like form each signed by one or more Directors or (as the case may be) members of the local board.

19. REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES OF DIRECTORS

- (1) The annual remuneration of the Directors as members of the Board (exclusive of any remuneration paid in respect of executive duties) shall be paid at a rate to be determined by the Board from time to time but not exceeding two pence per one hundred pounds of total assets of the Society as at the last day of the Financial Year before which payment is made. This remuneration shall be divisible among the Directors in such proportion as may be agreed among them by a majority decision and, in default of agreement, in equal shares.
- (2) In addition to remuneration determined in accordance with paragraph (1) above, any Director may be paid all or any reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses as he might incur while attending Society business with the approval of the Board. He may also, by resolution of the Board, be paid for professional or other work, done by him on behalf of the Society in addition to his usual services as a Director.

20. OFFICES OF PROFIT

- (1) A Director may hold any office or place of profit or employment with the Society (other than the office of auditor) simultaneously with his office of Director and may be appointed by the Board to an office or place of profit or employment with any body corporate in which the Society is, or will be, interested. A Director holding any such employment may receive such remuneration (whether by way of salary, wages, commissions and bonuses, compensation for loss of office or of employment, fees and other remuneration) and may receive such other benefits, as the Board may consider desirable.
- (2) A Director so appointed to an office or place of profit with a body corporate in accordance with paragraph (1) above shall disclose to the Board any benefit he derives from any such office or place in the Financial Year in which it is received.
- (3) A Director, notwithstanding his interest, may be counted in the quorum present at any meeting at which he or any other Director is appointed to hold any office or place of profit or employment with the Society or with any body corporate in which the Society is, or will be interested or at which the terms of any such appointment are arranged or varied and he may vote on any such appointment, arrangement or variation other than his own appointment or the arrangement of the terms of the appointment or variation thereof.

21. INTEREST IN CONTRACTS

- (1) Subject to a Director complying with the provisions for the time being of the Statutes that
 - (a) require him to declare to the Board any direct or indirect interest he might have, or be treated as having in any contract to which the Society is a party,
 - (b) prohibit particular contracts,
 - (c) require a contract to be approved by a resolution of a general meeting, or
 - (d) require him to furnish to the Society particulars of any related business,he may enter into or be interested, whether directly or indirectly, in contracts with the Society and shall not be disqualified from office thereby, nor shall he be liable to account to the Society for any profit arising out of any such contract to which he is a party or in which he is interested by reason of his being at the same time a Director.
- (2) Except in respect of Rule 19(1), no Director may vote as a Director in regard to any contract, or proposal, in which he is interested, whether directly or indirectly, or upon any matter arising out of it. If he shall so vote, his vote shall not be counted nor shall he be reckoned in estimating a quorum when any such contract, or proposal, is under consideration.
- (3) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Rule, the prohibition contained in paragraph (2) above may at any time or times be suspended or relaxed to any extent by resolution at a general meeting of the Society.
- (4) In this Rule the term "contract" includes any transaction or arrangement. For the avoidance of doubt, the word "interest" in this Rule does not include any interest a Director may have as a director of a connected undertaking of the Society or as a Member.

22. APPOINTMENT OF OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES AND OTHERS

- (1) The Board shall appoint and may subject to the provisions of any contract or other instrument terminate the appointment of the Chief Executive and the Secretary.
- (2) The Board may also -
 - (a) appoint and, subject to the provisions of any contract or other instrument, terminate the appointment of a Manager and such employees, advisers, bankers and agents as the Board may at any time determine;
 - (b) appoint under this Rule more than one Individual to any office or place with the exception of the offices of Chief Executive and Secretary; and may require from any Individual appointed under this Rule such guarantees as in its judgement shall appear necessary.
- (3) The powers and duties of an Individual appointed under this Rule shall be those given them from time to time by the Board which may pay them such salaries, wages, commissions and bonuses (whether or not section 67 of the Building Societies Act 1986 would otherwise apply to such commissions or bonuses but not so as to contravene sub-section (5) of that section), compensation for loss of office or of employment, fees and other remuneration and may provide them with such other benefits, as it may consider desirable.

23. INDEMNITY TO DIRECTORS, OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

- (1) Every Director, every other Officer and every employee of the Society shall be indemnified by the Society against any liability in respect of losses, costs, charges, damages and expenses which might arise from, or in the course of, his duties, but not against any such liability as, by virtue of any rule of law or of the Statutes, would attach to him in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust of which he might be guilty in relation to the Society. He shall however, be indemnified against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings whatsoever, whether civil or criminal arising out of his duties in relation to the Society in which judgement is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted.
- (2) The Society may purchase and maintain a policy of insurance to cover any such indemnity or liability as is mentioned in paragraph (1) above.

24. VACATION OF OFFICE AND DISQUALIFICATION

- (1) A Director shall cease to hold office -
 - (a) if he resigns his office by notice in writing to the Secretary on the date specified in the notice or, if none, the date that the notice is received by the Secretary;
 - (b) if he ceases to hold in his own right a Shareholding of £1,000 as prescribed by Rule 14;
 - (c) if he takes up a permanent residence outside the United Kingdom;
 - (d) if he is requested in writing by a majority of his co-Directors to resign and a resolution that he has vacated office is thereafter passed at a meeting of the Board by a majority of the members of the full Board;
 - (e) if for more than six consecutive months he absents himself without permission of the Board from meetings of the Board held during that period and the Board passes a resolution that he has vacated office;
 - (f) if he becomes bankrupt or is sequestrated or compounds or makes any arrangement with his creditors generally;
 - (g) if he is, or might be, suffering from mental disorder and either -
 - (i) he is admitted to hospital in pursuance of an application for admission for treatment under the provisions of the Mental Health Act 1983 or he is admitted to hospital under the provisions of the Mental Health (Scotland) Act 1984 or the provisions of the Mental Health (Northern Ireland) Order 1986, or
 - (ii) an order is made by a court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder for his detention or for the appointment of a deputy, curator bonis or other person to exercise powers with respect to his property or affairs;
 - (h) upon a resolution of which notice has been given under Rule 32(10)(a) that he shall cease to be a Director being passed by a majority of the votes cast on a poll at a general meeting;
 - (i) if, whilst a Director of the Society and without the consent of the Board, he accepts the office of a director in any other building society or firm which has permission under Part IV of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 to accept deposits or enter into regulated mortgage contracts as lender, or any other organisation, company or body deemed by the Board to be in direct competition with the business of the Society;
 - (j) if he retires at the conclusion of an Annual General Meeting as a result of any binding requirement of the Statutes regarding retirement of a Director by reason of age;
 - (k) if he becomes prohibited by law from being a Director;
 - (l) if he contravenes Rule 21(1) by knowingly or recklessly failing to declare an interest and the Board passes a resolution that he has vacated office.
 - (m) if the Board passes a resolution that the Director shall vacate office after either of the following has occurred -
 - (i) the Regulator has made it a condition of the Society's continued authorisation that the Director should cease to hold office or has imposed a requirement or made a recommendation that he should cease to hold office
 - (ii) the Director has failed to obtain or maintain any personal authorisation required from the Regulator relevant to the office of Director,
 - (n) in the case of a Director who holds executive office, if his appointment to such office is terminated or expires and the Board resolves that his office be vacated.

- (2) The Secretary shall give not less than 14 clear days' notice in writing to all Directors of a meeting of the Board at which it is intended to move a resolution that a Director has vacated office. The notice shall set out the proposed resolution and, if all the requirements of this paragraph are not complied with, the resolution, even if passed, shall be of no effect. The provisions of Rule 45(2) shall be deemed to apply to any such notice.

25. FILLING OF CASUAL VACANCIES

- (1) In the case of any vacancy not occasioned by the retirement of any Director by rotation the Board may at any time, and from time to time, appoint an Individual as a Director to fill such vacancy.
- (2) If the Board resolves to increase the number of Directors within the limitations prescribed by Rule 12(1), the Board may appoint an Individual as an additional Director in order to fill any vacancy.
- (3) The Board shall appoint under this Rule only an Individual who -
- (a) appears to it to be fit and proper to be a Director, and
 - (b) is qualified under Rule 13 (as far as that Rule is applicable), and
 - (c) is not an Individual who, having been nominated for election as a Director at any election held within the preceding 12 months was not elected as a Director.
- (4) A Director appointed under this Rule shall hold office until the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting next following such appointment but, if he is appointed on a date falling within a period commencing with the beginning of the Financial Year and ending with the Annual General Meeting held in that year, he may (unless otherwise determined by the Board) hold office until:
- (a) the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting in the following Financial Year; or
 - (b) the expiration of the period of 16 months beginning with the date of his appointment, whichever is the earlier.
- (5) A Director appointed under this Rule and retiring under paragraph (4) above shall be eligible for election without nomination, provided that he is qualified under Rule 14 at the date of the Annual General Meeting at which he retires and is not ineligible by reason of his age on that date.
- (6) Notwithstanding any vacancies on the Board, the remaining Directors may continue to act. If at any time the number of Directors falls below the minimum of 6 prescribed by Rule 12, the Board so constituted, although its members are insufficient to form a quorum may act by a majority of its members for a maximum period of 4 months but the Chairman shall, notwithstanding Rule 16(2), not have a second or casting vote.

26. RETIREMENT AT EACH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

- (1) In addition to any Director retiring under Rule 24(1)(j) or 25(4), all other Directors shall retire from office at the Annual General Meeting in each year.
- (2) A Director retiring under this Rule shall be eligible for re-election without nomination provided he is qualified under Rule 14 at the date of the Annual General Meeting at which he retires and is not ineligible by reason of his age on that date and he shall retain office until the conclusion of that meeting.

27. RESERVES

- (1) The Board may set aside to reserve sums whether for particular purposes or otherwise. Subject to the Statutes or regulations made under the Statutes or other applicable regulations the revenue and reserve funds may be drawn upon for such purposes of the Society as the Board may think fit and in particular for the payment of interest, distributions and bonuses, or any of them, on Shares at such rates and in such manner as the Board may from time to time determine (but subject to the terms and conditions of issue of any Shares and any restrictions contained in these Rules).
- (2) Any Core Capital Deferred Share must be issued on terms that limit the amount of the Periodic Distributions that may be paid on any such Core Capital Deferred Share in respect of any given Financial Year to not more than the applicable Periodic Distributions Cap, in order to protect the reserves of the Society.

28. LOSSES

- (1) For the purposes of this Rule, liabilities and assets shall be determined at the figures at which they are taken into account in a balance sheet of the Society.
- (2) If the accounting records show a loss in respect of any Financial Year, that loss shall be borne first by the Society's reserves (if any). If the reserves are insufficient to meet the loss in full, the balance of the loss following depletion of the reserves shall be met by the holders of Deferred Shares, or subordinated debt and, if applicable, other debt in accordance with the terms of those Deferred Shares and subordinated debts and all applicable laws and regulations. The foregoing provisions of this paragraph shall be without prejudice to any loss absorption by Deferred Shares or subordinated debt before depletion of the reserves in the manner and circumstances provided in the terms and conditions of such Deferred Shares or subordinated debt or otherwise as provided by applicable law and regulation.
- (3) If at any time the Board determines that the accounting records of the Society disclose that the liabilities of the Society exceed its assets, the Board shall take steps as it may deem necessary in the interests of Members and in particular (but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) it may put to the Members proposals to deal with the situation by -
- (a) the transfer of all the Society's engagements to an existing building society or company (with or without the writing down of Deferred Shares (if any)), or
 - (b) the winding up of the Society.
- (4) No Member who has received a Loan or Loans from the Society and who does not hold a Share shall be liable for any loss incurred by the Society other than a loss incurred in connection with such Loan or Loans, but if a Member who has received such a Loan or Loans also holds Shares, he shall be liable in respect of that Shareholding.

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29. PENSION AND OTHER SCHEMES AND FUNDS

- (1) The Board may from the Society's resources and on such terms as it thinks fit to provide, establish, maintain and administer pension, life assurance, sickness, annuity and other funds or schemes (whether contributory or not) for the benefit of-
 - (a) past , present or future Officers and employees of the Society;
 - (b) past and present officers and employees of any society with which the Society might merge in the future;
 - (c) the spouses, children and dependants of such persons referred to in sub-paragraphs (a) or (b) above.
- (2) In addition to the powers of the Board set out in paragraph (1) the Board may grant on such terms as it thinks fit other pensions, allowances, gratuities, donations and bonuses to or for the benefit of -
 - (a) past or present Officers and employees of the Society;
 - (b) past officers and employees of a society with which the Society has merged;
 - (c) any spouses, children or dependants of such officers and employees mentioned in (a) or (b) above.
- (3) The Board may make, vary and revoke the rules of any such fund or scheme as is mentioned in paragraph (1) (to such extent as this power is not thereby prohibited, or is found permissible) and may constitute any trust and may from time to time at its discretion exercise any powers reserved to the Society by the terms of any trust constituted by the Society including the power of modifying or discontinuing the terms of any such trust or any rules or regulations that may be or may have been made pursuant to it.

30. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

- (1) The Society shall hold an Annual General Meeting in each Financial Year, at such hour, date and place as the Board shall determine.
- (2) The Board shall lay before the Members at the Annual General Meeting the Annual Accounts of the Society for the last Financial Year before the date of that meeting, and shall also submit to them a report by the Board (called in these Rules "the Directors' Report") on the business of the Society, which Directors' Report shall include the information required by or under the Statutes.
- (3) In these Rules "Annual Accounts" means the classes of document (including the notes to them) the Society is required (unless otherwise exempted) by or under the Statutes to prepare by way of accounts for itself individually and, if it has subsidiary undertakings, by way of group accounts for itself and those subsidiary undertakings.
- (4) The report of the auditors on -
 - (a) the Annual Accounts laid before the Annual General Meeting, and
 - (b) to the extent required by the Statutes, the annual business statement of the Society and the Directors' Report shall be open to inspection by any Member at that Meeting.
- (5) No business shall be transacted at an Annual General Meeting, and no resolution shall be brought forward at any such meeting, except as might arise upon -
 - (a) the Annual Accounts laid before the Annual General Meeting;
 - (b) the annual business statement for the last Financial Year before the date of the meeting;
 - (c) the Directors' Report submitted to the meeting;
 - (d) the report of the auditors on the documents listed in (a) to (c) above;
 - (e) the election and re-election of Directors;
 - (f) the appointment or re-appointment of auditors,
 - (g) a motion for a resolution (whether a Special Resolution or an Ordinary Resolution), notice of intention to move which at the meeting has been duly given to the Society by 500 Qualified Members (as defined in Rule 32(9)) not later than the last day of the Financial Year preceding that in which the meeting is held,
 - (h) business (including a motion for a resolution, whether a Special Resolution or an Ordinary Resolution, or a motion for a Shareholding Members' Resolution or a Borrowing Members' Resolution) brought before the meeting by the Board; and
 - (i) notification of any merger or transfer proposal required by the Statutes.

31. SPECIAL MEETINGS

- (1) All general meetings other than Annual General Meetings shall be called special general meetings.
- (2) The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, convene a special general meeting.
- (3)
 - (a) Subject to paragraphs (4) and (5) below the Board shall convene a special general meeting on the requisition of not less than 500 Members qualified under paragraph (6) below. The requisition shall state the objects of the meeting and the full text of any resolution which the requisitioners wish to move at the meeting (which must not however include the election of a Director or a resolution which, if passed, would purport to interfere with the Directors' right and duty to manage the affairs of the Society) and shall be signed by the requisitioners and deposited at the Principal Office and may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one or more requisitioners provided that each document is deposited within 3 months of the date on which the first document was deposited. A deposit of £50 in respect of each requisitioner signing the requisition shall be lodged with it at the Principal Office. If within half an hour after the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, all such deposits shall be forfeited but if a quorum is present the Members present and entitled to vote at the meeting shall decide whether the deposits shall be appropriated either wholly or in part towards the expenses of convening and holding the meeting and to any extent to which the deposits are not so appropriated they shall be returned by the Society to the requisitioners equally.
 - (b) If required by the requisition, the Board shall, subject to paragraph (5) below, send to each Member entitled to receive notice of the Meeting a copy of a statement of not more than 500 words with respect to the matters to be dealt with at the meeting.

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- (4) The Board shall be under no duty to convene such a special general meeting if -
- the only or main object of the meeting as stated in the requisition is to move a resolution in substantially the same terms as any resolution which has been defeated at a meeting or on a postal ballot or electronic ballot during the period beginning with the third Annual General Meeting before the date on which the requisition is deposited at the Principal Office, or
 - the date of the meeting called in accordance with paragraph (6) below would fall during the period of four months beginning one month after the end of the Financial Year.
- (5) The Board shall be under no duty to send copies of a statement to Members entitled to receive notice of the meeting in any case where -
- the statement does not relate directly to the affairs of the Society, or
 - publicity for the statement would be likely to diminish substantially the confidence in the Society of investing members of the public, or
 - the rights conferred by paragraph (3)(a) above are being abused to seek needless publicity for defamatory matter or for frivolous or vexatious purposes,
- and the Regulator shall hear and determine any dispute arising from this paragraph (5) of Rule 31.
- (6) A Member shall be qualified under this paragraph for the purposes of paragraph (3) above if he -
- has or had a Shareholding to the value of not less than £100 or owes or owed to the Society a Mortgage Debt of not less than £100 on the qualifying date, and
 - has held such a Shareholding for a continuous period of not less than 2 years ending on the qualifying date, or
 - has held such a Mortgage Debt for a continuous period of not less than 2 years ending on the qualifying date, and
 - is not a minor, and in (a) (b) and (c) above the "qualifying date" is either the date of deposit of the sole requisition or the date of deposit of the last requisition sufficient to comply with the requirements of paragraph (3).

For the purposes of this paragraph (6), the value of a Deferred Share shall be counted as held by a Member only if, at the qualifying date, the Member was entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of that Deferred Share.

In addition, to be qualified under this paragraph for the purposes of paragraph (3) above, a Member must -

- state his full name and address, and
- identify a Share account or Mortgage account or both or his holding of Deferred Shares with the Society which will evidence the fact that he fulfils the conditions set out in paragraphs (a) and (b) above.

If the Board wishes to object to the requisition as a result of any of the requirements of this paragraph or paragraph (3) above not being met, it must do so within 14 days of the requisition or document being deposited at the Principal Office.

- (7) If the Board does not within 28 days after the date of deposit of the sole requisition or the date of deposit of the last requisition sufficient to comply with the requirements of paragraph (3) above proceed to despatch notices convening a meeting to be held within 63 days after that date, the requisitioners or any proportion of them exceeding one-half may themselves convene a special general meeting, but any meeting so convened shall not be held after the expiration of five months from the date of the deposit of the sole or last requisition. The meeting so convened by the requisitioners shall be convened in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which meetings are convened by the Board and notices thereof shall be sent by post to the Persons entitled thereto under the Statutes and under Rule 32. Any reasonable expenses incurred by the requisitioners by reason of the failure of the Board duly to convene a meeting shall be paid to those requisitioners by the Society. Any sum so paid shall be recovered by the Society from the defaulting Directors (whether by way of retention of fees or other remuneration in respect of services, or otherwise).

If the Board is required under paragraph (3)(b) above to send a statement to Members entitled to receive notice of the meeting and does not comply with the requirement within 28 days from the date of the deposit of the sole requisition or the date of the deposit of the last requisition, not less than one half of the requisitioners themselves may send a copy of the statement to each Member entitled to receive notice of the meeting. Any days falling within the period mentioned in paragraph (4)(b) above shall be disregarded in determining any period for the purposes of this paragraph. The Board or, as the case may be, the requisitioners, shall give the Members notice of any resolution the requisitioners propose to move at the meeting at the same time and in the same manner as notice is given of the meeting.

- (8) No business shall be entertained at any special general meeting except such as shall be stated in the notice convening the meeting or, (where applicable), to decide by Ordinary Resolution whether the deposits mentioned in paragraph (3)(a) above shall be appropriated either wholly or in part towards the expenses of convening and holding the meeting.
- (9) Except where the requisitioners themselves convene a special general meeting under paragraph (7) of this Rule, special general meetings shall be held at such hour, date and place as the Board shall determine.

32. NOTICE OF MEETINGS AND ENTITLEMENT TO PROPOSE RESOLUTIONS

- (1) Notice of every general meeting (whether an Annual General Meeting or a special general meeting), other than an adjourned meeting, specifying the day, hour and place of the meeting and stating the nature of any resolution to be moved at the meeting and of the other business to be transacted at the meeting, shall be given to Members entitled to notice of the relevant meeting in accordance with the Statutes and the Rules.

The notice shall state that -

- a Member entitled to attend and vote may appoint one proxy to attend and, on a poll, vote at the meeting instead of him, and
- the proxy need not be a Member of the Society, and
- the Member may direct the proxy how to vote at the meeting.

- (2) The Annual General Meeting shall be described as such in the notice of meeting.
- (3) Notice of meeting shall be given to every Member who would be eligible to vote at the meeting under the provisions of Rule 35 if the meeting were held on the date of the notice. Notice shall also be given to every Person who -
 - (a) becomes a Shareholding Member or Borrowing Member of the Society after the date of the notice and before the specified date, or
 - (b) being such a Member at the date of the notice, attains the age of 18 after that date and on or before the date of the meeting, and who would (in either case) be eligible to vote at the meeting if he remained such a Member until the date of the meeting. The "specified date" means the date specified by the Society as the final date for the receipt of proxies under Rule 36(3).
- (4) Subject to Rules 45(6) to (8), a notice of meeting shall, unless otherwise specified, be given in accordance with Rule 45(2). In paragraphs (5) to (9) below, the term "notice" includes any Members' Notice given or statement duly lodged and required to be sent by Rule 32(10) and any election address, or revised election address, required to be sent by Rule 13(5).
- (5) A notice of meeting shall be given by the Society to -
 - (a) joint Shareholding Members, or
 - (b) joint Borrowing Members,
 either by giving it personally or by sending or delivering it to the Registered Address of the Representative Joint Shareholder or the Representative Joint Borrower respectively or to any electronic address which has been notified for the purpose.
- (6) A notice of meeting shall be given by the Society to the Persons who, in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member, are entitled -
 - (a) to a Share, or
 - (b) to land already in mortgage to the Society either by giving it personally or by sending or delivering it, addressed to them by name, or by the title of representatives of the deceased, or trustee of the bankrupt, or by any like description, to the address, if any, supplied for the purpose by the Persons claiming to be so entitled, or (until such an address has been so supplied) by sending the notice through the post to the Registered Address of the deceased or bankrupt Member.
- (7) A notice of meeting shall be given to the holder of a power of attorney which has been duly registered in the records at the Principal Office by giving it personally or by sending or delivering it to the Registered Address of the holder of the power of attorney, and this shall relieve the Society of the obligation to give notice to the Member who gave the power.
- (8) If a Member is suffering from mental disorder a notice of meeting shall be given by the Society to his deputy, curator bonis or other Person in that behalf appointed by any court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder. Such a notice shall be given to such Person personally or by sending or delivering it to the address supplied for the purpose by the aforesaid deputy, curator bonis or other Person or, until such an address has been so supplied, by sending the notice by post to the Registered Address of the Member.
- (9) For the purposes of the following paragraphs of this Rule the following expressions shall have the following meanings -
 - (a) "Qualified Member" means a Member who has been a Member for not less than 2 years before the qualifying date, was not a minor on the qualifying date, and either -
 - (i) holds or held Shares to the value of not less than £100 on the qualifying date, and at all times during that period of 2 years was such a Shareholding Member, or
 - (ii) owes or owed a Mortgage Debt to the Society of an amount not less than £100 on the qualifying date and at all times during that period of 2 years was such a Borrowing Member, and in (i) and (ii) above the qualifying date is the date on which the notice of intention to have the resolution moved is given to the Society.

For the purposes of this sub paragraph (a), the value of a Deferred Share shall be counted as held by a Member only if, at the qualifying date, the Member was entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of that Deferred Share.

- (b) "Requisite Number" means 500, and
- (c) "Members' Notice" means a notice given to the Society in writing (whether in one or more documents) by at least the Requisite Number of Qualified Members, of their intention to have moved on their behalf at an Annual General Meeting a resolution that is specified in the notice and is either a Special Resolution or an Ordinary Resolution, but is not a Borrowing Members' Resolution or a Shareholding Members' Resolution.

The notice must:

- (i) be signed by the Members giving the notice;
- (ii) state the full names and addresses of those Members; and
- (iii) identify, in relation to each such Member, a Share or mortgage account, or a holding of Deferred Shares, which will evidence the fact that the Member fulfils the conditions set out in sub-paragraph (a)(i) above or (as the case may be) the conditions set out in sub-paragraph (a)(ii) above.

If the Board wishes to object to a Members' Notice by virtue of any of the requirements of Rule 32(9)(c)(i) to (iii) not being complied with it must do so within 14 days of the notice being given to the Society.

- (10) If the Society receives a Members' Notice (subject to paragraphs (11) and (12) below) the Board shall
 - (a) include in the notice of the Annual General Meeting a notice specifying the intention of those Members moving it to have the resolution moved on their behalf at that meeting and, if applicable, the intention to move it as a Special Resolution, and
 - (b) at the request of the Qualified Members intending to have the resolution moved on their behalf, include in the notice of that meeting to each Member entitled to receive notice of that meeting a copy of any statement of not more than 500 words with respect to the matter referred to in the resolution.

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- (11) The Board shall be under no duty -
- (a) to include a Members' Notice in the notice of the Annual General Meeting, or
 - (b) to send to Members such a statement as is mentioned in paragraph (10)(b) above, if -
 - (i) the Members' Notice (or the last of the documents sufficient to enable it to comply with the requirements of paragraph (9)(c) above) and, if submitted, any statement given (of the kind mentioned in paragraph (10)(b) above) are given to or lodged with the Society later than the last day of the Financial Year preceding that in which the Annual General Meeting at which it is intended to move the resolution is held, or
 - (ii) the resolution specified in the Members' Notice and, if lodged, any such statement does not relate directly to the affairs of the Society, or
 - (iii) publicity for the resolution specified in the Members' Notice or, as the case may be, the statement would be likely to diminish substantially the confidence of investing members of the public in the Society, or
 - (iv) the rights conferred by paragraph (10) above are being abused to seek needless publicity for defamatory matter or for frivolous or vexatious purposes, or
 - (v) the resolution specified in the Members' Notice is in substantially the same terms as any resolution that has been defeated at a meeting or on a postal ballot or electronic ballot during the period beginning with the third Annual General Meeting before the date on which the Members' Notice (or the last of the documents sufficient to enable it to comply with the requirements of paragraph (9)(c) above) is given to the Society, or
 - (vi) the resolution if passed would purport to interfere with the Directors' right and duty to manage the affairs of the Society, and the Regulator shall hear and determine any dispute arising from sub-paragraph (iii) above.
- (12) If it is not practicable for any reason to include in the notice of the Annual General Meeting a notice duly given by Members in accordance with paragraph (9)(c) above, the notice so given together with any statement duly lodged in accordance with that paragraph shall be sent with the notice of that meeting.
- If, however, that is not practicable, the notice so given and any statement so lodged shall be sent as soon as practicable after the despatch of the notice of that meeting.
- (13) Subject to the Statutes and the Rules, a notice of a meeting shall be given by the Society by sending it to the Registered Address of the Member and in this paragraph and in paragraph (14) below the term "notice" includes any such notice given or statement lodged by Members as is required to be sent by paragraph (10) above and any such election address as is required to be sent by Rule 13(5).
- (14) (a) The accidental omission to send notice of a meeting or to send any document required by the Statutes or the Rules to be sent with the notice or otherwise before the meeting to, or the non receipt of notice of a meeting or any such document as aforesaid by, any Person entitled to receive notice shall not invalidate the proceedings at that meeting.
- (b) The sending of a notice of a meeting to any Person not entitled to be given notice thereof shall not entitle him to attend or vote at that meeting nor invalidate the proceedings at that meeting.

33. QUORUM AT MEETINGS

- (1) No business shall be considered at any Annual General Meeting or special general meeting unless a quorum is present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business and a quorum shall be constituted for all purposes as follows -
- (a) except where sub-paragraph (b) below applies, by 20 Members present and entitled to vote on a show of hands under Rule 35(5);
 - (b) in the case of a special general meeting requisitioned under Rule 31(3), by 100 Members present and entitled to vote on a show of hands under Rule 35(5).
- (2) If no quorum shall be present within half an hour (or such longer time not exceeding one hour as the Chairman of the meeting may decide to wait) after the time appointed for the Annual General Meeting or special general meeting, the Chairman of the meeting shall adjourn it to such hour, date and place as he shall direct, unless it is a special general meeting requisitioned under Rule 31(3) whereupon the Chairman of the meeting shall dissolve it.
- (3) The Members present at an adjourned meeting and entitled under paragraph (1) above to be included in the quorum for the meeting shall constitute a sufficient quorum.

34. PROCEDURE AT MEETINGS

- (1) The Chairman of the Board or, in his absence, the Vice-Chairman of the Board, will preside at every meeting of the Society. If there is no such Chairman or Vice-Chairman or if neither the Chairman nor the Vice-Chairman is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for the meeting or if both the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman are unwilling to act, the Directors present shall elect one of their number to be Chairman of the meeting. If at any meeting no Director is willing to act as Chairman, or if no Director is present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for the meeting, the Members present and entitled under Rule 33(1) above to be included in the quorum for the meeting shall choose one of their number who is present to be the Chairman of the meeting.
- (2) The Chairman of the meeting may, notwithstanding the presence of a quorum (and shall, if so directed by a resolution of the meeting), adjourn the meeting from time to time and from place to place, but except as provided in paragraph (13) of this Rule no business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting other than the business left unfinished or not reached at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
- (3) Every adjourned meeting shall be deemed a continuation of the original meeting and any resolution passed at an adjourned meeting shall for all purposes be treated as having been passed on the date on which it was in fact passed and shall not be deemed to have been passed on any earlier date.
- (4) When a meeting is adjourned for 30 days or more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting or, if the Chairman of the meeting so determines, by advertising in a daily newspaper circulating throughout the United Kingdom at least

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14 days before such adjourned meeting, but otherwise it shall not be necessary to give any notice of an adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.

- (5) Adjournments - The Chairman may at any time without the consent of the meeting adjourn any meeting (whether or not it has commenced or a quorum is present) either sine die or to another time or place where it appears to him that (a) the Members wishing to attend cannot be conveniently accommodated in the place appointed for the meeting (b) the conduct of Individuals present prevents or is likely to prevent the orderly continuation of business or (c) an adjournment is otherwise necessary so that the business of the meeting may be properly conducted.
- (6) Postponement of General Meetings - If the Board, in its absolute discretion, considers that it is impractical or unreasonable for any reason to hold a general meeting on the date or at the time or place specified in the notice calling the general meeting, it may postpone the general meeting to another date, time and place. When a meeting is so postponed, notice of the date, time and place of the postponed meeting shall be placed in at least two national newspapers in the United Kingdom. Notice of the business to be transacted at such postponed meeting shall not be required.
- (7) The Members present at an adjourned meeting and entitled under Rule 33(1) above to be included in the quorum for the meeting shall be a sufficient quorum.
- (8) Subject to the Statutes and these Rules every question submitted to an Annual General Meeting or special general meeting shall be decided by a simple majority and such votes shall be taken in the first instance by a show of hands.
- (9) A poll may (before or on the declaration of the result of the show of hands) be demanded by -
 - (a) the Chairman of the meeting, or
 - (b) 10 Members who are entitled to vote at the meeting and are present in person, by proxy, by representative under Rule 35(8) or by a Person specified in Rule 35(6), and in the event of such a demand, a poll should be taken in accordance with paragraph (13) of this Rule, but no poll shall be permitted upon a resolution to appoint a Chairman.
- (10) Unless a poll be so demanded, a declaration by the Chairman that a resolution on a show of hands has been carried, or carried unanimously, or by a particular majority, or lost, or not carried by a particular majority, and an entry to that effect in the minutes of the meeting shall be conclusive evidence of the fact without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour of, or against, such resolution.
- (11) If a motion for a Special Resolution or an election of Directors is to be put to the vote of the meeting or there is a contest for the office or appointment of auditor, a poll shall be deemed to have been demanded by the Chairman.
- (12) Except in the case of a motion for a Special Resolution or of an election of Directors or of a contest for the office of auditor, the demand for a poll may, before the poll is taken, be withdrawn but only with the consent of the Chairman, and a demand so withdrawn shall not be taken to have invalidated the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made.
- (13) If a poll is duly demanded in accordance with paragraph (9) it shall be taken at the meeting at which it is demanded or, if the Chairman so decides, at an adjourned meeting and in either case (subject to Rules 13(9) to (11) in the case of an election of Directors and to Rule 40(6) in the case of a contested appointment of auditors) in such manner, subject to paragraphs (15) to (17) below, as the Chairman directs and the result of the poll, shall, notwithstanding paragraph (3) of this Rule, be deemed to be the resolution of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the poll was taken. The Chairman may, in the event of a poll, appoint the scrutineers (who need not be Members of the Society) and may adjourn the meeting or adjourned meeting to some hour, date and place fixed by him for the purpose of declaring the result of the poll.
- (14) A poll demanded on a question of adjournment shall be taken forthwith and the result declared immediately upon the conclusion of the taking of the poll. A poll demanded on any other question shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than that upon which the poll has been demanded. The result of a poll, other than on a question of adjournment, may be declared in the manner and at the time determined by the Chairman.
- (15) Voting papers to be used on a poll shall be valid only if they are issued by the Society. If a Member is not voting by proxy, such voting papers must include the declaration required by the Statutes and shall otherwise be in such form and with such declarations as the Chairman shall direct.
- (16) The Board may make regulations for the taking of polls, for the conduct of elections, for the counting of votes and for the safekeeping or destruction of forms of proxy and voting papers, and may appoint scrutineers in relation to any meeting and any vote to be taken thereat.
- (17) The Persons entitled to attend a meeting of the Society shall be -
 - (a) the Directors, the Secretary and the auditors;
 - (b) all Members entitled to vote on any resolution included in the notice of the meeting, or, in the case of the Annual General Meeting, on the election of the Directors;
 - (c) any proxy, Corporate Representative (subject to the provisions of Rule 35(8) or deputy or other Person appointed as mentioned in, and subject to the provisions of, Rule 35(6), acting on behalf of any such Member;
 - (d) any other Person who is, at the date of the meeting, a Member of the Society and to whom notice of the meeting was given. For the avoidance of doubt a Person who is (or was when notice of the meeting was given) a joint holder of Shares or a joint Borrower but not the Representative Joint Shareholder or Representative Joint Borrower is not entitled as such to attend a meeting.
- (18) No Person who is not entitled to vote in person on a resolution included in the notice of the meeting (or, in the case of the Annual General Meeting, on the election of Directors) shall be entitled to speak at a meeting of the Society other than -
 - (a) the Directors, the Secretary and (where appropriate) the auditors,

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- (b) Proxies, Corporate Representatives (subject to the provisions of Rule 35(8)) and deputies and other Persons appointed as mentioned in, and subject to the provisions of, Rule 35(6), entitled to attend the relevant meeting on behalf of a Member.
- (19) In the case of an equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place, or at which the poll is taken, shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
- (20) Security Arrangements - The Board may direct that Persons wishing to attend any general meeting should submit to such searches or other security arrangements or restrictions as the Board shall consider appropriate in the circumstances and shall be entitled in its absolute discretion to, or to authorise one or more Persons who shall include a Director or the Secretary or the Chairman of the meeting to, refuse entry to, or to eject from, such general meeting any Person who fails to submit to such searches or otherwise to comply with such security arrangements or restrictions.
- (21) Orderly Conduct - The Chairman shall take such action or give directions for such action to be taken as he thinks fit to promote the orderly conduct of the business of the meeting as laid down in the notice of the meeting and the Chairman's decision on matters of procedure or arising incidentally from the business of the meeting shall be final as shall be his determination as to whether any matter is of such a nature.
- (22) Amendments to Resolutions - In the case of a resolution duly proposed as a Special Resolution no amendment thereto (other than an amendment to correct a patent error) may be considered or voted upon and in the case of a resolution duly proposed as an Ordinary Resolution no amendment thereto (other than an amendment to correct a patent error) may be considered or voted upon.
- (23) Amendments Ruled Out of Order - If an amendment shall be proposed to any resolution under consideration but shall be ruled out of order by the Chairman of the meeting the proceedings on the substantive resolution shall not be invalidated by any error in such ruling.

35. ENTITLEMENT OF MEMBERS TO VOTE ON RESOLUTIONS

- (1) In this Rule "voting date" means
 - (a) the date of the meeting at which the resolution is intended to be moved, or
 - (b) in the case of a Member appointing a proxy to vote instead of him at a meeting, the date the Society specifies as the final date for the receipt of instruments appointing proxies to vote on that resolution.
- (2) Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3) below, a Member is entitled to vote
 - (a) on an Ordinary Resolution or a Special Resolution if he was, at the end of the last Financial Year before the voting date, and is, on the voting date, a Shareholding Member or Borrowing Member,
 - (b) on a Shareholder Members' Resolution if he was, at the end of that year, and is, on the voting date, a Shareholding Member, and
 - (c) on a Borrowing Members' Resolution if he was, at the end of that year, and is, on the voting date, a Borrowing Member.
- (3) A Shareholding Member is entitled to vote on a resolution (whether Ordinary, Special or a Shareholding Members' Resolution) if
 - (a) being an Individual he is not a minor on the voting date, or where he is voting by proxy, on the date of the meeting at which the resolution is intended to be moved, and
 - (b) in the case of a joint Shareholding he is the Representative Joint Shareholder, and
 - (c) he held Shares to the value of not less than £100
 - (i) at the end of the Financial Year before the voting date, or
 - (ii) if the voting date falls during that part of the Financial Year which follows the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting commenced in that year, at the beginning of the period of 56 days immediately preceding the voting date for Members voting in person at a special general meeting or a postal ballot or electronic ballot in accordance with Rule 38(1), as the case may be, and
 - (d) he has not ceased to hold Shares at any time between the time referred to in (c)(i) or (ii) above (as applicable) and the voting date, and for the purposes of this paragraph (3) the value of a Deferred Share shall be counted as held by a Member only if at the end of the Financial Year before the voting date or at the beginning of the period of 56 days immediately preceding the voting date, as the case may be under (c)(i) or (ii) above, the Member was entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of that Deferred Share.
- (4) A Borrowing Member is entitled to vote on a Resolution (whether Ordinary, Special or Borrowing Members') if
 - (a) being an Individual he is not a minor on the voting date or, where he is voting by proxy, on the date of the meeting at which the resolution is intended to be moved, and
 - (b) in the case where the Loan has been made to two or more Members jointly he is the Representative Joint Borrower, and
 - (c) the amount of his Mortgage Debt to the Society in respect of that Loan both at the end of the last Financial Year before the voting date and at that date is not less than £100, and
 - (d) where a Borrowing Members' Resolution approving the transfer of the engagements of the Society is moved, his is one of the Mortgages to be transferred.
- (5) (a) On a show of hands every Member entitled to vote who is present in person shall (subject to the provisions of paragraphs (6) and (7) below) be entitled to one vote, and
 - (b) on a poll every Member entitled to vote and present in person or by proxy shall save as hereinafter provided and subject to the provisions of paragraphs (6) and (7) below be entitled to one vote. If a Member has appointed a proxy, he shall not be entitled to vote in person on a poll unless he has previously revoked the appointment of a proxy and has given written notice of such revocation to the Society either -
 - (i) at the Principal Office before the date of the meeting in accordance with the proviso to Rule 36(7), or
 - (ii) in such manner as the Board may prescribe, at or before the meeting.

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- (6) A Member who is entitled to vote on a resolution but in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his deputy, curator bonis or other representative in that behalf appointed by that court. Any such deputy, curator bonis or other representative may, on a poll, vote by proxy. Evidence to the satisfaction of the Board of the authority of the Person claiming to exercise the right to vote shall be received by the time and at the place required for the deposit of proxy instruments under Rule 36 in relation to the relevant meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in default the right to vote shall not be exercisable.
- (7) A body corporate entitled to vote on a resolution may by resolution of its directors or other governing body expressed in a deed or other duly executed instrument authorise a Person (who need not be a Member) to act as its Corporate Representative at a meeting or adjourned meeting. The original or a certified copy of the resolution shall be deposited by the time and at the place required for deposit of proxy instruments under Rule 36 in relation to the relevant meeting or adjourned meeting at which the right to vote is to be exercised and in default the right to vote shall not be exercisable. Without prejudice to the right of the body corporate itself to appoint a proxy, such Corporate Representative shall not be entitled to appoint a proxy but shall otherwise be entitled to exercise the same powers on behalf of the body corporate he represents as that body corporate could exercise if it were an Individual Member entitled to be present at the meeting. An instrument appointing a proxy of a body corporate shall be signed by a duly authorised officer of such body corporate.
- (8) The holder of a power of attorney for a Person who is a Member and who is entitled to vote on a resolution shall, if the power of attorney is duly registered with the Society and if the power has the effect of authorising the holder to exercise the rights of the Member under the Rules, be entitled to vote in all circumstances as if he were a member and in the Member's place and may exercise on behalf of the Member the right to appoint a proxy in accordance with Rule 36.

36. APPOINTMENT OF PROXIES

- (1) A Member entitled to attend and vote at a meeting of the Society -
 - (a) may appoint one Individual (whether a Member or not) as his proxy to attend and, on a poll, to vote at the meeting instead of him, and
 - (b) may direct the proxy how to vote at the meeting.
- (2) A proxy shall be appointed by an instrument in writing (which may, if the Board so determines, take the form of an Electronic Communication) which shall be in such form and include such declarations as the Board may from time to time determine.
- (3) The instrument appointing a proxy or a representative, shall be received at the Principal Office, or at such other place or places within the United Kingdom as is or are specified for that purpose in the notice convening the meeting, and which may include any electronic address which is specified for the purpose not less than 7 clear days (or such shorter period as the Board may decide and specify in the notice of the meeting) before the day appointed for holding the meeting, or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote, and in default the instrument shall not be treated as valid.
- (4) The Board may from time to time make, vary, or revoke regulations regarding the appointment of proxies, provided that the same are not inconsistent with the Statutes. Such regulations may include (but need not be limited to) provisions for determining:
 - (a) the authenticity and time of receipt of any Electronic Communication which purports to appoint, or to revoke the appointment of, a proxy, or to notify the Society of an event terminating such an appointment; and
 - (b) which of two or more proxy appointments received from the same Member in respect of the same meeting is to be treated as valid.
- (5) The instrument appointing a proxy shall be deemed to confer authority to demand or join in demanding a poll and to speak at the meeting.
- (6) If a Member who at the final date for the receipt of proxy instruments determined under paragraph (3) above is entitled to attend and vote at the meeting appoints an Individual as a proxy to vote instead of him at that meeting and then ceases after that date to be so entitled, that Individual may act as the Member's proxy at that meeting.
- (7) A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid notwithstanding the previous death, dissolution or mental disorder of the appointor or revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of a Share in respect of which the proxy is given, provided that no intimation in writing of such death, mental disorder, revocation or transfer as aforesaid shall have been received by the Society at its Principal Office (or at such other place or places as may be specified in the relevant notice of meeting which may include any electronic address which is specified for the purpose) before the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used or as provided in Rule 35(5)(b)(ii).

37. JOINT SHAREHOLDERS AND JOINT BORROWERS

Any reference in these Rules to any number of Members shall be read as if any joint Shareholding were held by the Representative Joint Shareholder and as if any Loans received jointly were received by the Representative Joint Borrower.

38. POSTAL BALLOTS AND ELECTRONIC BALLOTS

- (1) The Board may determine that the voting on any resolution or in any election of directors may be conducted by postal ballot or by electronic ballot (being a ballot on which some of the voting is conducted in accordance with the provisions of the Statutes as to electronic voting and the remainder of the voting is conducted as if it were a postal ballot), but the power conferred by this Rule shall not be exercisable in respect of -
 - (a) any resolution required by the Statutes to be passed at a meeting of the Society, or
 - (b) resolutions for the appointment or re-appointment of an auditor or for the removal of an auditor before the expiration of his term in office, or
 - (c) any resolution required by the Statutes or these Rules to be passed as a Shareholding Members' Resolution or a Borrowing Members' Resolution.

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- (2) If any resolution is passed or is rejected at any general meeting or adjourned general meeting then, if in the opinion of the Board the carrying into effect of such resolution would be injurious to the Society (in the one case) or the passing of such resolution would be beneficial to the Society (in the other case), the Board may within one month after that meeting -
 - (a) determine to submit the resolution for decision by postal ballot or electronic ballot, and
 - (b) cause the operation of a resolution passed to be suspended until such a decision.
- (3) Within one month (or such longer period as the Board may deem necessary) after the determination of the Board under paragraphs (1) or (2) above the Society shall give notice of the postal ballot or electronic ballot in accordance with the Statutes.
- (4) The ballot form shall incorporate the declaration required by the Statutes and shall otherwise be in such a form, including such other additional declarations, and be accompanied by, or incorporate, such explanatory notes, as the Board may decide.
- (5) The accidental omission -
 - (a) to give notice of a postal ballot or electronic ballot, or
 - (b) to send a ballot form, or
 - (c) to send any document required to accompany such a notice,
 to any Person entitled to receive it, or non-receipt of such a notice, ballot form or document by such a Person, shall not invalidate the ballot.
- (6) Subject to the provisions of the Rules and the Statutes, the Board may make regulations relating to the ballot, including the conduct of the ballot and such regulations in relation to the conduct of the ballot may include the appointment of scrutineers and an Individual to decide all questions which may arise relating to the ballot except such as are by this Rule delegated to the Board and the Board shall announce the result of the ballot in such manner as the Board shall determine.
- (7) On a postal ballot or electronic ballot every Member entitled to vote shall have one vote.
- (8) The matter in question shall be decided by the appropriate majority of the votes given and if the decision is -
 - (a) to rescind a resolution, it shall be rescinded as from the time at which the counting of the votes is completed but any such rescission shall not affect the validity of any act done under the resolution before it was suspended, or
 - (b) to carry into effect or to pass a resolution, that resolution shall come into effect from the time at which the counting of the votes is completed.
- (9) The sending of a ballot form to any Person not entitled to vote shall not entitle such a Person to vote nor shall it invalidate the ballot.
- (10) Where the Board has determined under paragraph (1) above that the voting in an election or on a resolution of the Society is to be conducted by an electronic ballot, the regulations made by the Board under paragraph (6) above may include (but need not be limited to) regulations prescribing:
 - (a) the manner in which the votes of Members who vote electronically may be registered in accordance with the Statutes;
 - (b) the manner in which Members who vote electronically may confirm the terms of the declarations required by the Statutes;
 - (c) the manner in which the authenticity and integrity of the votes of Members who vote electronically is to be established;
 - (d) the consequences of any irregularities occurring in the course of the ballot, including (but not limited to) provisions as to the validity of multiple votes cast by a Member in the same election or on the same resolution; and
 - (e) the final date for the registration of the votes of Members who vote electronically.

39. COUNTING OF VOTES

If on a show of hands, a poll, a postal ballot or electronic ballot -

- (a) any votes are counted that ought not to have been counted, or
- (b) any votes are not counted that ought to have been counted,

the error shall not vitiate the decision arrived at unless it has been in the opinion of the Chairman or in the case of a postal ballot or electronic ballot the Individual appointed by the Board pursuant to regulations made under Rule 38(6) of sufficient magnitude so to do.

40. AUDITORS

- (1) At each Annual General Meeting the Society shall appoint one or more auditors to hold office as such from the conclusion of that meeting until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting.
- (2) No Person shall be appointed as an auditor of the Society unless he is qualified for such an appointment by or under the Statutes.
- (3) The Board may appoint any Person qualified for appointment under this Rule to fill any casual vacancy but, while any such vacancy continues, any surviving or continuing auditor may continue to act.
- (4) If notice of intention to move a resolution at an Annual General Meeting or special general meeting -
 - (a) appointing as auditor a Person other than a retiring auditor, or
 - (b) filling a casual vacancy in the office of auditor, or
 - (c) reappointing as auditor a retiring auditor who was appointed by the Board to fill a casual vacancy, or
 - (d) removing an auditor before the expiration of his term of office, is to be given, the notice, if it is to be effective, must be given in accordance with paragraph (5) hereof
- (5) Such notice must be given to the Society not less than 28 clear days before the meeting at which it is to be moved
 - (a) by the Board, or

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- (b) in the case of an Annual General Meeting, by the Requisite Number of Qualified Members entitled to move a resolution under Rule 32(9), or
 - (c) in the case of a special general meeting, by 500 Members qualified to requisition such a meeting under Rule 31(6),
- and the Society shall give notice of the resolution (and send copies of any appropriate representations made by the auditors in due time) to the Members entitled to receive notice of the meeting at which the resolution is to be moved.
- (6) If at an Annual General Meeting or special general meeting there is a contest for the office of auditor in that there are more candidates for such office than there are vacancies, the vote shall be taken on a poll, which shall be deemed to have been demanded by the Chairman and the candidates obtaining the most votes shall fill the vacancies. The procedure for the poll shall mutatis mutandis be that set out in Rule 13(9) and (10).
 - (7) The remuneration to be paid to the auditors shall be fixed by the Board and, for the purposes of this paragraph, the term “remuneration” shall be deemed to include sums to be paid in respect of the auditors’ expenses.

41. COMMON SEAL

- (1) The Common Seal of the Society shall bear the name of the Society in a circle enclosing, for a device, a Castle and Fleece with the motto “Industria et Spe” or such other device as the Board may determine to adopt for the Society.
- (2) The Society may have in addition to the Common Seal one or more other seals each of which shall be a facsimile of the Common Seal. Any provisions relating to the safe custody and otherwise of the Common Seal shall also apply to any such facsimile seals. Documents requiring to be executed by the Society under seal may be executed by the Common Seal or a facsimile of the Common Seal.
- (3) The Common Seal shall be kept at the Principal Office or at such other place as the Board may from time to time determine, and shall be in the custody of such Individual as the Board may from time to time direct.
- (4) The Common Seal shall not be used without the authority of the Board and, when used or affixed to any document, such document shall be countersigned by such Individual or Individuals as the Board may authorise for that purpose from time to time. All documents so sealed and countersigned shall be deemed to be validly executed by the Society.
- (5) In this Rule the word “countersigned” includes the use of a facsimile signature by whatever process reproduced. The use of such facsimile signature is only authorised in so far as it is permitted from time to time by law.
- (6) In this Rule reference to the Common Seal being affixed to any document includes the reproduction of the image of that seal on a document by any mechanical or electronic means which has been approved by the Board.

42. CUSTODY OF DOCUMENTS

- (1) All documents of title and other securities belonging to the Society and all the documents relating to -
 - (i) land on which Loans by the Society are secured, and
 - (ii) Loans, whether or not they are secured, made by the Society
 shall be kept in safe custody by such employees of the Society as the Board shall appoint for the purpose either -
 - (a) at the Principal Office, or
 - (b) at such other place or places as may from time to time be determined by the Board, and the consent of the Board or of an Officer or of such an employee shall be required on each occasion on which any such document is released from the custody of such an employee. This may also include holding documents in electronic form.

43. DISTRIBUTION OF SURPLUS ASSETS ON WINDING-UP OR DISSOLUTION

- (1) Upon the winding up of the Society, or upon it being dissolved by consent, any surplus remaining after payment in full of the Society’s creditors and repayment to Members of the amount of their Shares (together with interest due thereon) according to their priority under their respective terms and conditions of issue (but excluding Core Capital Deferred Shares unless and to the extent provided in their terms and conditions of issue), shall be divided among-
 - (a) qualifying Members in proportion to the value of their Shareholding (excluding any Deferred Shares) at the relevant date;
 - (b) up to 20% to holders of all or some of the Deferred Shares (excluding Core Capital Deferred Shares) at the relevant date subject to, and in proportion to the amount specified in, or calculated by reference to, their terms and conditions of issue; and
 - (c) holders of Core Capital Deferred Shares at the relevant date subject to, and in proportion to the amount specified in, or calculated by reference to, their terms and conditions of issue.

The relevant date is the earlier of either the date of notice of a winding-up or dissolution resolution or the date of presentation of a winding-up petition or such other date as may be specified by the insolvency official appointed with primary responsibility for the winding-up or dissolution of the Society.

If there are insufficient assets to repay all Members the amounts payable on their Shares in accordance with their terms and conditions of issue, no repayments shall be made in respect of any Deferred Share until after all other Members have been repaid in full.

- (2) For the purposes of this Rule, “qualifying Members” means Persons who hold on the relevant date, and have held Shares (excluding any holding of Deferred Shares) throughout the period of two years up to that date.

44. ALTERATION OF RULES

These Rules may be altered or rescinded or added to by passing a resolution as a Special Resolution.

45. NOTICE TO AND BY THE SOCIETY

- (1) Any notice or other document to be served on the Society under these Rules may be served -
 - (a) by leaving it, addressed to the Secretary, at the Principal Office, or,
 - (b) by sending it by post, or delivering it, to him at that office.

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- (2) Any notice or other document to be served by the Society on a Member under these Rules may be served either on him personally or by sending it by post or otherwise by delivering it addressed to him at his Registered Address or by sending it electronically to an electronic address which he has notified for the purpose and in the case of a notice or document sent by post, the notice or document sent or delivered and addressed shall be deemed to have been duly served 48 hours after having been posted or delivered.
- (3) A notice may be given by the Society
 - (a) to the Persons entitled to a Share in the Society, or
 - (b) to the Persons entitled to land already in Mortgage to the Society in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member by sending it through the post addressed to them by name, or by the title of representatives of the deceased, or trustee of the bankrupt, or by any like description, at the address, if any, within the United Kingdom supplied for the purpose by the Persons claiming to be so entitled, or (until such an address has been so supplied) by giving the notice in any manner in which the same might have been given if the death or bankruptcy had not occurred, or
 - (c) where a Member is suffering from mental disorder, to his deputy, curator bonis or other Person in that behalf appointed by any court having jurisdiction (whether in the United Kingdom or elsewhere) in matters concerning mental disorder by sending the notice by post to the address supplied for the purpose by the aforesaid deputy, curator bonis or other Person or, until such an address has been so supplied, by sending the notice by post to the Registered Address of the Member.
- (4) A notice or other document may be given or sent by the Society to joint Members by sending it to the Representative Joint Shareholder or Representative Joint Borrower.
- (5) Except where required by the Statutes, the Rules, the terms and conditions of issue of any Shares or otherwise, the Society shall not be bound to communicate with the Members generally or with any class of Members in any other manner than by publication on the Society's website.
- (6) If postal services are suspended or curtailed and the Society is therefore unable to give notice of meeting by post, such notice shall be deemed to have been given to all Members entitled to receive such notice if it is advertised in at least two leading daily newspapers widely circulated in the United Kingdom. Such notice shall be deemed to have been duly served on all Members entitled to receive notice of such meeting at noon on the day on which the second of such advertisements appears. In any case the Society shall: (a) make such notice available on the Society's website from the date of such advertisement until the conclusion of the meeting; (b) send confirmatory copies of the notice to those Members by post if, at least seven days before the meeting, the posting of notices to addresses in the United Kingdom again becomes practicable.
- (7) Nothing in these Rules shall prevent the service of a notice or other document by the Society (a) by sending it electronically to an electronic address notified for the purpose in accordance with express provision made by the Statutes; or (b) by publication on a website in accordance with any such provision.
- (8) The Society shall not be obliged by the Statutes or these Rules to send a notice (including a notice of a meeting or a notice of a postal ballot or electronic ballot), a ballot form or other document to a Member in whose case the Society has reason to believe that communications sent to him at his Registered Address are unlikely to be received by him but in the case of a notice of meeting (served by the Society pursuant to Rule 32(13)) and in the case of a notice of a postal ballot or electronic ballot pursuant to Rule 38 the Society shall, if it decides not to send the notice to him by post in accordance with those provisions, instead display in a prominent position at the Principal Office and in every branch office of the Society a notice of the holding of the meeting or a notice of the holding of the postal ballot or electronic ballot which:
 - (a) must be given not later than 21 clear days before the date of the proposed meeting, or 21 clear days calculated from the final date for the receipt of proxies, or, as the case may be, the final date for the receipt of completed ballot forms and
 - (b) must state where Members can obtain
 - (i) copies of the resolutions and any statements with respect to the matter referred to in a resolution; and
 - (ii) either forms relating to the voting by proxy and, in the case of a postal ballot, the ballot papers, or, in the case of an electronic ballot how they may access electronic voting facilities.

46. DEFERRED SHARES REGISTER AND OTHER RECORDS

- (1) The Society shall maintain a Deferred Shares Register in which shall be entered the name and address of each holder of a Deferred Share. Transfers and other documents or instructions relating to or affecting the title of any Deferred Shares shall also be recorded in the Deferred Shares Register. No charge shall be made in respect of any entry in the Deferred Shares Register. The Deferred Shares Register shall be maintained at the Principal Office, or at such other place as the Board thinks fit.
- (2) Every Person, within one month after becoming entered in the Deferred Shares Register as the holder of a Deferred Share (or within such other period as the terms and conditions of issue of the Deferred Shares may provide), shall, if he shall make a written request to the Society at the time of applying to be so entered, be supplied by the Society with a Deferred Share Certificate (which shall not be the property of the Society).
- (3) Every Person entered in the records of the Society as the holder of a Deferred Share who has not previously requested to be supplied by the Society with a Deferred Share Certificate shall within one month after making a written request to the Society be supplied by the Society with a Deferred Share Certificate. Save as aforesaid, nothing in these Rules shall require a Deferred Share to be evidenced by a Deferred Share Certificate or other written instrument.
- (4) Any Member losing his Deferred Share Certificate shall immediately give notice in writing of such loss to the Society at its Principal Office. If a Deferred Share Certificate is damaged or alleged to have been lost, stolen or destroyed, a new Deferred Share Certificate representing the same Shares shall be issued to the holder upon request, subject to delivery up of the old Certificate or (if alleged to have been lost, stolen or destroyed) subject to compliance with such conditions as to evidence and indemnity as the Board may think fit and to payment of any exceptional expenses of the Society incidental to its investigation of the evidence of such alleged loss, theft or destruction. Where a holder of a certified Deferred Share has sold part of his holding he will be entitled to a Deferred Share Certificate for the balance without charge.

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47. SALES OF DEFERRED SHARES OF UNTRACEABLE HOLDER

- (1) The Society shall be entitled to sell for the best price reasonably obtainable a Deferred Share of a Member, or a Deferred Share to which a Person is entitled by means of transmission, if -
 - (a) during the relevant period, the Society has made at least 3 interest payments or distributions in respect of a Deferred Share of the same class as the Deferred Share to be sold;
 - (b) during the relevant period, no interest or distribution payable in respect of the Deferred Share has been claimed;
 - (c) during the relevant period, all warrants or cheques in respect of the Deferred Share, sent to the address and in the manner provided by the Rules or the terms and conditions of issue of the Deferred Share for sending such payments, remain uncashed;
 - (d) during the relevant period, no communication has been received by the Society from the Member or the Person entitled by transmission to the Deferred Share;
 - (e) after expiry of the relevant period, the Society inserts advertisements in both a national newspaper and a newspaper circulating in the area in which the last known address of the Member or the Person entitled by transmission at which service of notices may be effected is located of its intention to sell the Deferred Share; and
 - (f) during the period of three months following the publication of those advertisements and, after that period, until the exercise of the power to sell the Deferred Share, the Society has not received any communication from the Member or the Person entitled by transmission to the Deferred Share.
- (2) For the purpose of paragraph (1) above, “the relevant period” means the period of twelve years immediately preceding the date of publication of the first of any advertisements pursuant to paragraph (1)(e) above.
- (3) To give effect to any sale under this Rule, the Board may appoint any Person to execute as transferor an instrument of transfer of the Deferred Share or take such other action as may be appropriate to effect such transfer and the instrument of transfer, or as the case may be such other action, shall be as effective as if it had been executed or taken by the registered holder of, or Person entitled by transmission to, the Deferred Share.
- (4) A purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase moneys, nor shall his title to the Deferred Share be affected by any irregularity in, or invalidity of, the proceedings relating to the sale.
- (5) The Society shall account to the Member or other Person entitled to the Deferred Share for the net proceeds of sale and shall be deemed to be his debtor, and not a trustee for him, in respect thereof.
- (6) No interest shall be payable in respect of the net proceeds and the Society shall not be required to account for any moneys earned thereon.
- (7) Any moneys not accounted for to the Member or other Person entitled to the Deferred Share shall be carried to a separate account and shall be a permanent debt of the Society. Moneys carried to a separate account may be either employed in the business of the Society or invested in such manner (other than Shares in the Society) as the Board may from time to time think fit.

APPENDIX

ADDITIONAL RULES

PREFACE

Where these Additional Rules use any defined term, that term has the same meaning as defined in the Rules. However, references to the "Rules" are references to the 2014 Rules as may be amended, from time to time.

These Additional Rules apply to accounts (whether Share, Deposit or in respect of advances) opened before 1 July 1998 and should be read by holders of such accounts in conjunction with the Rules.

A full copy of the previous edition of the Society's rules that applied immediately prior to 1 July 1998 is available on request from The Bailey, Skipton, North Yorkshire, BD23 1DN.

Members need only refer to these Additional Rules if -

- (a) they became a Member prior to 1 July 1998, and
- (b) the Rules are silent on a matter included in the previous edition of the Society's rules that applied immediately prior to 1 July 1998.

1. SHARES

Members who have one or more Share accounts (including Deferred Shares) currently in existence which were opened before 1 July 1998 should read this Additional Rule in conjunction with Rule 8 of the Rules.

- (1) The terms on which Shares or classes of Shares are to be issued shall be determined by the Board and, without prejudice to the generality of the power of the Board to determine such terms, it may -
 - (a) determine the rates of interest or bonus (if any) to be paid on Shares or classes of Shares and the conditions subject to which the rates of interest or bonus (if any) shall be payable;
 - (b) without notice, limit at any time and from time to time the amount that may be withdrawn in respect of any Shareholding. This Rule is subject, in the case of any Deferred Shares, to the terms and conditions of issue of the Deferred Shares.

On proof of the death of any joint Shareholder, the survivor or survivors shall be the only Person or Persons recognised by the Society as having any title to or interest in the Shareholding and he or they shall be entitled, subject to these Rules, to transfer such Shareholding and (except in the case of any Deferred Shares, subject to the terms and conditions of its issue) to withdraw principal and interest accordingly.

- (2) In the case of Shares or classes of Shares already issued, the Board shall, subject to the terms and conditions on which any particular Shares or any particular classes of Shares are held, have power to change such terms as follows-
 - (a) the Board may change at any time any rate of interest to be paid and in doing so it shall use its best endeavours to ensure any such alteration (if and so far as it is not notified by post or by sending it electronically to an electronic address notified for this purpose to the Members holding the Shares or class of Shares concerned) shall be publicised by a notice exhibited at the Principal Office, at all branch offices of the Society and published on the Society's website.

Provided that such interest rate alteration need not be notified to the Members holding the Shares or class of Shares concerned unless the Society is obliged under statute, regulation or the terms and conditions of the relevant account to give notice of the change;

- (b) it may change at any time any term, either by agreement with the Members holding the Shares or class of Shares concerned, or, if such terms and conditions expressly allow, by giving notice in accordance with 2(a) above;

An accidental omission to give notice under (a) or (b) above shall not affect the validity of the alteration.

- (3) Except as otherwise provided in the Rules, the Society shall be entitled to treat the Primary Holder of any Share, as denoted on the Share account (or in the case where there is no such Share account the Register of Members) as the absolute owner thereof, and accordingly it shall not, except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or as by statute required, be bound to recognise any trust or equitable or other claim to or interest in or charge or security over such Share (whether or not it shall have express or other notice of any trust or equitable or other claim, interest, charge or security) nor be held responsible for omitting or neglecting to recognise any such claim.
- (4) Except with regard to Deferred Shares as to which the terms and conditions of issue shall apply, a Member may, subject to the terms of issue of his Share and to the prior approval of the Board, transfer his Share to another Person on payment to the Society of such fee (if any) as the Board may from time to time determine. No transfer shall be valid unless made in a form approved by the Board and until registered in the records of the Society. The Board may refuse to permit a transfer without giving any reason. The Board may retain any instrument of transfer which is registered.

2. UNCLAIMED BALANCES

If -

- (1) (a) for a continuous period of 3 years any Shareholder (other than of a Deferred Share) who has not received a Loan or an advance from the Society makes no payment to the Society and does not claim any moneys standing to the credit of his account with the Society, and
 - (b) the amount standing to the credit of such account is less than £100, and
 - (c) such Shareholder cannot be traced after reasonable enquiry,

the Board may resolve that such account be closed and that the money credited to the account be forfeited to the Society but the Board may thereafter reinstate the account (on the original terms and conditions which applied on the date on which the account was closed) and re-credit the money which was credited to the account with interest and consent to a request for the reopening and reinstatement of the account, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld.

- (2) (a) for a continuous period of 5 years any Shareholder (other than of a Deferred Share) who has not received a Loan or an advance

Continued overleaf

from the Society makes no payment to the Society and does not claim any moneys standing to the credit of his account with the Society, and

(b) such Shareholder cannot be traced after reasonable enquiry,

the Board may resolve that the account, of whatever amount, be closed and that the money credited to the account be forfeited to the Society but the Board may thereafter reinstate the account (on the original terms and conditions which applied to the account on the date on which the account was closed) and re-credit the money which was credited to the account with interest and consent to a request for the reopening and reinstatement of the account, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld.

3. MEMBERSHIP DOCUMENTS AND OTHER RECORDS OF TRANSACTIONS

- (1) "Membership Document" means passbook or such other evidence of membership or record of transactions as may from time to time be prescribed by the Board.
- (2) Each Member (other than in respect of a Deferred Share) shall be supplied with a Membership Document which shall remain the property of the Society.
- (3) All Membership Documents shall be forwarded to the Society at such times as the Board may determine, for the purpose of being brought up to date or for such other purposes as the Board may reasonably require.
- (4) A Shareholder shall produce to the Society the relevant Membership Document before making a withdrawal.
- (5) A Shareholder shall immediately notify the Society in writing at the Society's Principal Office if he discovers that any Membership Document is missing. After he has -
 - (a) supplied such evidence regarding the disappearance, together with written notice of the place or places at which the account has normally been operated, and
 - (b) given an indemnity, and
 - (c) paid the fee (if any),as the Board may require, the Board may transfer the amount standing to his credit in respect of the relevant account in the accounting records of the Society to a new account and shall after such transfer issue him with a new Membership Document.
- (6) If any Person other than the Member to whom it belongs produces any Membership Document or duplicate of a Membership Document and represents himself to be the Person named in the Membership Document and then withdraws or receives any money in respect of the account to which a Membership Document or duplicate Membership Document relates, neither the Society nor any of its Officers shall be responsible unless the previous notice in writing of the loss of such Membership Document shall have been received by the Society at its Principal Office together with notice in writing of the place or places at which the account to which Membership Document relates has normally been operated, and moneys so obtained shall unless otherwise determined by the Board be deemed to have been paid to the Member.

4. LIEN

- (1) If a Person -
 - (a) executes a Mortgage or guarantee in favour of the Society, or
 - (b) otherwise owes money to the Society,the Society shall have a first and paramount lien upon all moneys in respect of Shares (other than a Deferred Share as to which the terms and conditions of issue shall apply) or other moneys standing to the credit of such Person with the Society, and, in respect of any sum due and owing under such Mortgage or such guarantee or otherwise the Society may at any time appropriate and use such Shares and other moneys -
 - (i) for the credit and in reduction of the Mortgage or guaranteed account, and/or
 - (ii) in full or partial settlement of the debt arising otherwise than under a Mortgage or guarantee, and thereafter no interest or bonus shall be payable upon any money so appropriated. A Deferred Share shall be free from all liens in respect of liabilities to the Society, subject to the terms and conditions of issue of the Deferred Share.

5. DEPOSITS AND LOANS

Any Person who made a Deposit or loan to the Society before 1 July 1998 should read this Additional Rule in conjunction with Rule 9 of the Rules

- (1) The receipt of a Deposit other than a non retail deposit as from time to time defined in or under the Statutes shall be on terms that Additional Rules 1, 2, 3 and 4 shall apply mutatis mutandis to a depositor and Deposit as those Rules apply to a Shareholder (other than a holder of Deferred Share) and a Share (other than a Deferred Share) other than Additional Rule 1(3) and (4).

6. ADVANCES AND LENDING

Members who received an advance or other Loan from the Society before 1 July 1998 should read this Additional Rule in conjunction with Rule 10 of the Rules.

- (1) Subject to paragraph (2) below, the Board may in its absolute discretion -
 - (a) suspend, reduce or waive any repayment of principal, or the payment of interest, or other payment upon such terms and from such date (whether then already past or not) as it may think proper;
 - (b) from time to time increase or reduce the rate of interest payable under any Mortgage already entered into (if the terms of the Mortgage deed so permit) and, if such rate is increased, either require the periodical instalments payable to be increased or make other provision for payment of the additional interest and, if such rate is reduced, effect relief in whatever manner it may consider appropriate.
 - (c) make further Loans or advances to any Member already having a Loan or an advance.
 - (d) vary the provisions of any Mortgage in agreement with the Member.
- (2) The Board shall make arrangements reasonably expected to ensure that any alteration in the rates of interest payable under any Mortgages already entered into are publicised, unless the Mortgage deed requires individual notification, by a notice exhibited at the

Continued overleaf

Principal Office and at all branch offices of the Society, subject to the provisions of the Mortgage deed, any such alteration determined on by the Board shall not take effect on a date earlier than the date on which the notice announcing the alteration is first exhibited at the Principal Office.

- (3) An accidental omission to give notice under paragraph (2) above (where required) shall not affect the validity of the alteration.
- (4) Subject to the written agreement of the Member (whether or not contained in the Mortgage deed and whether general or specific), the Society's interest in any Mortgage may be transferred (whether by way of legal or equitable assignment) to a third party on such terms as the Board may deem appropriate.

7. TRANSFER OF LAND SUBJECT TO MORTGAGE

- (1) A Member who has mortgaged land to the Society may, subject to the conditions of the Mortgage, these Rules and the consent of the Board, sell or otherwise transfer the land to a purchaser or transferee subject to the Mortgage.
- (2) Upon such a sale or transfer, payment shall be made to the Society by such Member (called hereinafter in this Rules "the transferor") of all sums then owing (or such lesser amount as the Board may determine) and the transferor and/or the purchaser or transferee shall pay to the Society a transfer fee of such amount as the Board may determine. Such purchaser or transferee shall, from the date of the transfer become answerable to the Society for all liability arising under the Mortgage deed, and the Board may release the transferor accordingly, at his cost. The transferee shall not be registered in the records of the Society nor the transferor released from his obligations unless:-
 - (a) the requirements of this Rule have been fulfilled, and
 - (b) the deed by which the land has been transferred and such further deeds, if any, as the Board may require have first been approved by or on behalf of the Society, all free of cost to the Society, and
 - (c) such deed or deeds have been deposited with the Society.

8. REDEMPTION OF MORTGAGES

Members who received an advance or other Loan from the Society before 1 July 1998 should read this Additional Rule in conjunction with Rule 11 of the Rules.

The Board may release from the Mortgage any part of the mortgaged land if it is satisfied that the remainder will form adequate security for the balance owing thereunder.

9. PRODUCTION AND STORAGE OF DEEDS

- (1) Subject to such conditions as the Board shall specify, any Member requesting the Society to produce to him or to his representative the deeds of land in Mortgage to the Society, or to supply extracts from, or copies of, such deeds, may be required to pay such fee as the Board may from time to time determine. If such fee, having been notified to the Member, remains unpaid for a period of one month from the date of such notification, it may be added to the Mortgage Debt and interest shall be payable on the fee added to the Mortgage Debt in accordance with the terms of the Mortgage.
- (2) If the Board specifies that the pre-registration title deeds are not required by the Society, the Board may determine from time to time an appropriate fee (whether on an annual basis or otherwise) to be charged to the Member for the purpose of providing storage facilities. If the fee, having been notified to the Member, remains unpaid for a period of one month from the date of such notification, it may be added to the Mortgage Debt and interest shall be payable on the fee so added to the Mortgage Debt in accordance with the terms of the Mortgage.

10. INSURANCE

- (1) All property mortgaged to the Society shall be insured in the name of the Society and the Member or (subject to the provisions of paragraph (3) below) in such other manner as the Board may from time to time approve -
 - (a) with an insurer approved by the Board, and
 - (b) against such risks as the Board may from time to time require, and
 - (c) for such amount as the Board may from time to time require, but the Board shall be under no obligation to see to the adequacy of the cover effected by any insurance policy taken out, or approved, by the Board.
- (2) Whenever any fire, life or other insurance whatsoever is effected through the agency of the Society, all sums allotted to the Society by way of commission or otherwise by the insurers shall belong absolutely to the Society, and it shall not be required to account to the Member for it.
- (3) A Member shall not insure on his own behalf, or through his own agency, any property mortgaged to the Society, without the prior agreement of the Board, and then only with such insurer, on such terms, and subject to such conditions (including the Society selecting its own contingency insurance at the Member's expense) as the Board may, in its absolute discretion, prescribe but the Board shall be under no obligation to see to the adequacy of the cover afforded by any insurance policy. If a Member insures on his behalf any property mortgaged to the Society, he shall hold moneys received by him under any insurance as trustee for the Society, and, on demand by the Society, shall pay all moneys received under the insurance policy to the Society, to be applied in or towards the discharge of any debt due to the Society.

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